

Influenza Vaccine Coverage 2022-2023 Flu Season

October 2023

This data brief includes the annual Influenza (flu) vaccine coverage rates from the <u>Vermont Immunization Registry</u>. The Vermont Immunization Registry manages immunization records centrally to support the planning and evaluation of efforts to increase influenza vaccination rates. Annual flu vaccination is recommended for everyone 6 months and older to reduce the risk of flu and flu-related complications.

Four in ten eligible Vermonter's received a flu vaccine during the 2022-2023 season, a similar rate to the previous season.



During the 2022-2023 flu season, flu vaccination decreased among most age groups. However, flu vaccination did increase among those 65 years and older compared to the previous season. Rates decreased the most for those 5 and under.

Vermonters Receiving Flu Vaccine: Last Season vs. Previous Season

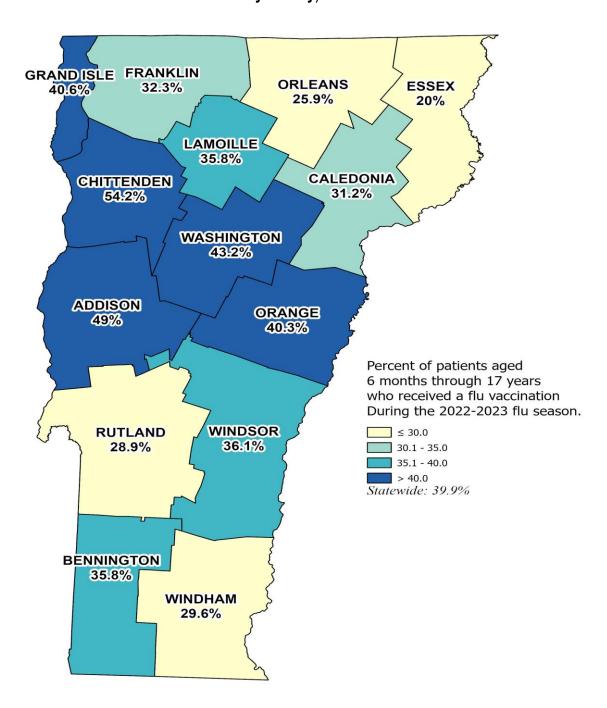
| Age Group | 2021 - 2022 Flu Season | 1 - 2022 Flu Season 2022 - 2023 Flu Season | | |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|--|--------------|--|
| 6 months through 4 years | 14.056/25.713 54.7 % | | | |
| 5 years through 12 years | 22,271/52,276 42.6 % | 20,931/52,276 40.0 % | - 2.6% | |
| 13 years through 17 years | 12,899/36,451 35.4 % | 11,908/36,451 32.7 % | - 2.7% | |
| 18 years through 49 years | 69,736/257,516 27.1 % | 69,778/257,516 27.1 % | No Change | |
| 50 years through 64 years | 59,852/137,820 54.7 % | 59,815/137,820 54.7 % | No Change | |
| 65 years and older | 82,421/133,258 61.9 % | 87,092/133,258 65.4 % | + 3.5% | |

Photo credit: Centers for Disease Control

Influenza Coverage Rates by County: Under 18

Influenza vaccination rates vary from county to county. The map below shows Chittenden County with the highest rate of coverage for people under age 18 (54.2%). Fewer than one-third of children under 18 were vaccinated in six counties (Essex, Orleans, Franklin, Caledonia, Rutland, and Windham).

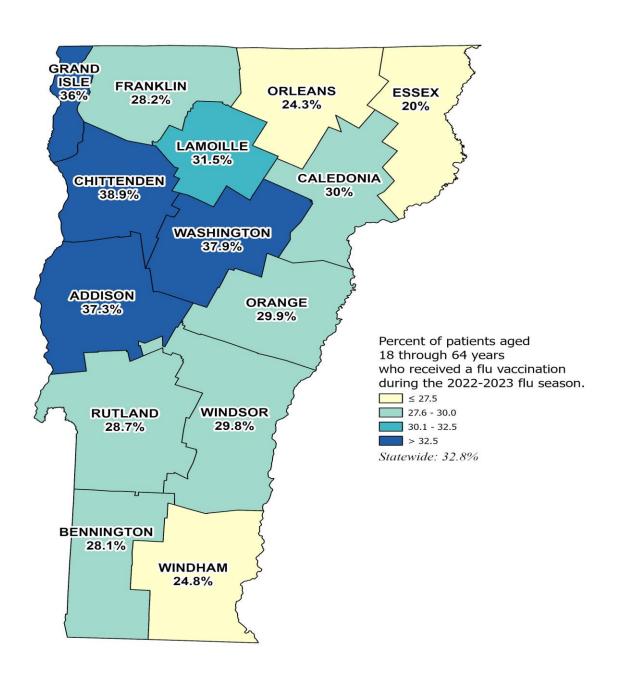
Under 18 Influenza Vaccination Rates by County, 2022-2023



Influenza Coverage Rates by County: 18 through 64

In the 2022-2023 flu season, one-third of Vermont adults 18-64 years of age had flu immunization documented in the Vermont Immunization Registry. Rates for this age group may be higher than reported due to incomplete reporting from employer-based flu vaccination clinics.

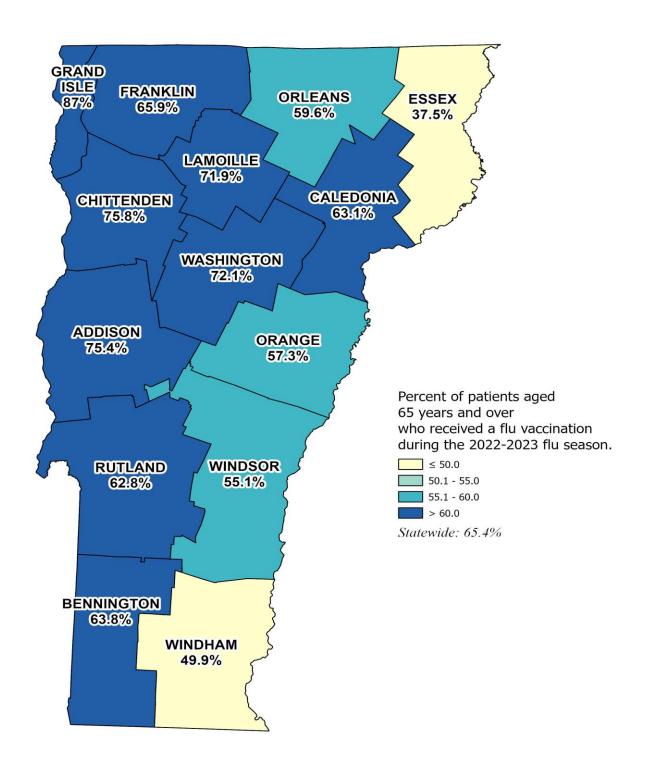
18-64 Influenza Vaccination Rates by County, 2022-2023



Influenza Coverage Rates by County: 65+

Statewide, 65% of Vermonters in this age group received an influenza vaccine in the 2022-2023 flu season but county levels vary. For example, nearly 9 in 10 Vermonters 65+ received a flu vaccine in Grand Isle County, which is more than double the rate of Essex County (less than 4 in 10).

65+ Influenza Vaccination Rates by County, 2022-2023



2022-2023 Influenza Vaccine Coverage for Persons Under 18 Years of Age, by County

| | 6 months through 4 years | | 5 through 12 years | | 13 through 17 years | | | | |
|------------|--------------------------|---------|--------------------|--------|---------------------|------------|--------|---------|------------|
| | Number | Percent | Population | Number | Percent | Population | Number | Percent | Population |
| Addison | 810 | 59.6% | 1,359 | 1,300 | 49.5% | 2,627 | 753 | 40.5% | 1,859 |
| Bennington | 626 | 42.3% | 1,481 | 1,096 | 35.8% | 3,064 | 729 | 31.6% | 2,304 |
| Caledonia | 429 | 35.0% | 1,227 | 781 | 31.1% | 2,515 | 557 | 29.1% | 1,913 |
| Chittenden | 4,317 | 65.7% | 6,570 | 7,161 | 55.0% | 13,022 | 4,111 | 44.8% | 9,180 |
| Essex | 47 | 22.2% | 212 | 95 | 20.3% | 467 | 57 | 18.2% | 314 |
| Franklin | 1,085 | 42.7% | 2,541 | 1,591 | 31.8% | 4,997 | 785 | 24.6% | 3,192 |
| Grand Isle | 146 | 51.6% | 283 | 231 | 40.3% | 573 | 130 | 33.2% | 392 |
| Lamoille | 522 | 46.7% | 1,117 | 830 | 34.9% | 2,380 | 470 | 29.6% | 1,587 |
| Orange | 562 | 48.3% | 1,164 | 977 | 40.4% | 2,416 | 554 | 34.2% | 1,620 |
| Orleans | 399 | 33.3% | 1,198 | 632 | 26.3% | 2,399 | 321 | 19.8% | 1,618 |
| Rutland | 852 | 37.5% | 2,269 | 1,365 | 28.7% | 4,758 | 764 | 23.3% | 3,276 |
| Washington | 1,302 | 54.8% | 2,378 | 2,105 | 44.3% | 4,756 | 1,131 | 33.7% | 3,361 |
| Windham | 676 | 39.2% | 1,724 | 1,047 | 28.5% | 3,671 | 626 | 24.6% | 2,546 |
| Windsor | 1,012 | 46.1% | 2,193 | 1,720 | 37.1% | 4,631 | 920 | 28.0% | 3,289 |
| Statewide | 12,785 | 49.7% | 25,713 | 20,931 | 40.0% | 52,276 | 11,908 | 32.7% | 36,451 |

2022 - 2023 Influenza Vaccine Coverage for Persons 18 through 64 Years of Age, by County

| | 18 through 49 years | | 50 through 64 years | | | |
|------------|---------------------|---------|---------------------|--------|---------|------------|
| | Number | Percent | Population | Number | Percent | Population |
| Addison | 4,528 | 30.1% | 15,045 | 4,101 | 50.8% | 8,068 |
| Bennington | 2,783 | 21.6% | 12,893 | 3,261 | 38.0% | 8,585 |
| Caledonia | 2,684 | 23.8% | 11,289 | 2,685 | 40.5% | 6,622 |
| Chittenden | 26,448 | 32.8% | 80,673 | 17,201 | 54.7% | 31,461 |
| Essex | 278 | 15.4% | 1,807 | 385 | 25.6% | 1,503 |
| Franklin | 4,359 | 22.0% | 19,822 | 4,306 | 39.5% | 10,900 |
| Grand Isle | 707 | 27.8% | 2,546 | 906 | 46.7% | 1,938 |
| Lamoille | 2,657 | 24.8% | 10,712 | 2,435 | 44.7% | 5,445 |
| Orange | 2,631 | 24.5% | 10,747 | 2,632 | 38.5% | 6,828 |
| Orleans | 1,910 | 19.4% | 9,856 | 1,902 | 32.5% | 5,858 |
| Rutland | 4,714 | 21.6% | 21,821 | 5,549 | 39.8% | 13,955 |
| Washington | 7,577 | 31.6% | 23,951 | 6,359 | 49.6% | 12,833 |
| Windham | 3,250 | 20.2% | 16,108 | 3,353 | 31.8% | 10,531 |
| Windsor | 5,252 | 25.9% | 20,246 | 4,740 | 35.7% | 13,293 |
| Statewide | 69,778 | 27.1% | 257,516 | 59,815 | 43.4% | 137,820 |

2022-2023 Influenza Vaccine Coverage for Persons 65 Years of Age and Older, by County

| | 65+ years | | | | | |
|------------|-----------|---------|------------|--|--|--|
| | Number | Percent | Population | | | |
| Addison | 6,156 | 75.4% | 8,163 | | | |
| Bennington | 5,643 | 63.8% | 8,842 | | | |
| Caledonia | 4,235 | 63.1% | 6,711 | | | |
| Chittenden | 20,676 | 75.8% | 27,292 | | | |
| Essex | 602 | 37.5% | 1,604 | | | |
| Franklin | 5,678 | 65.9% | 8,619 | | | |
| Grand Isle | 1,446 | 87.0% | 1,662 | | | |
| Lamoille | 3,429 | 71.9% | 4,767 | | | |
| Orange | 3,809 | 57.3% | 6,653 | | | |
| Orleans | 3,872 | 59.6% | 6,497 | | | |
| Rutland | 8,989 | 62.8% | 14,307 | | | |
| Washington | 8,989 | 72.1% | 12,460 | | | |
| Windham | 5,663 | 49.9% | 11,344 | | | |
| Windsor | 7,905 | 55.1% | 14,337 | | | |
| Statewide | 87,092 | 65.4% | 133,258 | | | |

Definitions:

This brief uses numerators from the Vermont Immunization Registry: a secure health information system that contains immunization records for persons living in Vermont. The Registry is connected with Vermont's Electronic Births and Deaths Registries and has been in existence since 2004. Medical provider offices, hospitals, pharmacies, and nursing homes report to the Registry. As of January 1, 2021, there were 984,125 patients and over 12 million immunizations in the system. The denominators are 2021 VDH population estimates. Reports prior to the 2021-2022 flu season used a denominator derived directly from the Immunization Registry. In this brief, a census-based denominator was used to allow for comparison to last the previous flu season.

Flu Season: 2022-2023 flu season includes doses received by the IMR between July 1, 2022, and June 30, 2023.

Limitations:

While Vermont law requires that all immunizations be reported to the Vermont Immunization Registry, some doses might not have been reported. Known non-reporters include a few small independent

pharmacies and employee health clinics including some employee health clinics at Vermont hospitals. Additionally, immunization rates may be lower in border counties as individuals may seek care in another state and the IMR may or may not receive that immunization in the IMR.

For questions or more information about the Immunization Registry: IMR@vermont.gov