

Vermont Department of Health

2023 Census of Dentists

Statistical Report

2023 Census of Dentists

Statistical Report

State of Vermont
Phil Scott, Governor

Agency of Human Services
Jenney Samuelson, Secretary

Department of Health
Mark Levine, MD, Commissioner

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Acknowledgments

We wish to express our appreciation to all the dentists who took the time and effort to complete our census form.

This report would not have been possible without the cooperation of the Vermont State Dental Society. We gratefully acknowledge their assistance in the collection of this information.

We also wish to express our thanks to the Secretary of State's Office who linked their online licensing system to our survey, and followed up with the dentists who were initially missing from the census.

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Introduction

Since the health of Vermonters depends, in part, on access to health care, we need to identify and address problems related to the supply of health care providers, including their distribution by geography and specialty. This effort depends largely on our capacity to collect timely and useful data. In this report we present detailed profiles of dentists practicing in Vermont; these data, along with data on other health care providers, can be used as the basis for policy analysis, shortage area designations, and recruitment and retention activities.

The first survey of dentists was conducted in 1999. Information on dentists who practice in Vermont has been updated every two years at the time of relicensing. Similar information is now being collected from other health care practitioners of all types.

Data Collection: This report includes dentists who renewed their license as of the end of September 2023. In cooperation with the Office of Professional Regulation at the Secretary of State Office and the Vermont State Dental Society, the Department of Health online census form was linked to the online relicensing system before license renewal was started.

The survey responses were compared against a list of all dentists who renewed their license. The Office of Professional Regulation followed up with dentists who did not return a survey, to determine if they were practicing in Vermont, and complete the survey. All dentists were eventually reached.

Included in this report are 368 dentists who provide patient care in Vermont. One hundred and fifty-five dentists renewed their Vermont licenses but reported that they do not practice in Vermont - 66 of them said they expect to start (or resume) practicing in Vermont within the next 12 months. These 155 dentists are excluded from this report. Also excluded are 4 dentists that reported fewer than 2 patient care hours per week on average in Vermont.

Limitations: The surveys were reviewed for accuracy and consistency during the data entry and processing phases. Missing and/or inconsistent data items were evaluated as to their importance. In a few cases data items that were considered essential, such as specialty or number of patient care hours, were filled in from older data. Other data are reported as missing. In general, however, the information for this report was self-reported and was not further verified. Data in this report are, therefore, subject to the limitations associated with self-reported surveys. The possibility of misinterpretation of survey items is always present, and it is possible that a small number of inconsistencies have arisen from such occurrences.

Table Notes: Detailed notes and definitions are included in the Appendices. References to “Note(s)” in tables always refer to the Notes in Appendix B.

Please contact us if you have any questions about the survey or the report. Call or write the Department of Health, Statistics and Informatics, Health Care Workforce Census, 280 State Drive, Waterbury, VT 05671-1080, tel. (802) 863-7300, or email AHS.VDHPhysicianCensus@vermont.gov.

Summary of the 2023 Dentist Survey Results

- ◆ This report includes data reported by 368 dentists providing patient care in Vermont. This represents 281.5 full-time equivalents, of which 231.0 are in primary care.
- ◆ 296 dentists work mainly in primary care including:
 - 283 General
 - 13 Pediatric
- ◆ 72 dentists provide mainly specialty care including:
 - 17 Oral Surgery
 - 15 Endodontics
 - 21 Orthodontics
 - 11 Periodontics
 - 3 Prosthodontics
 - 5 Other Specialties
- ◆ Patient care hours per week (does *not* include administration, teaching, and research):
 - 29% 40 or more hours per week
 - 44% 30 to 39 hours per week
 - 27% less than 30 hours per week
- ◆ 126, or 36%, of the dentists are female. Of the 159 dentists under age 45, 86 (54%) are female.
- ◆ 35% (130) of the dentists are 55 or older, and 15% (55) are 65 or older.
- ◆ Between 2021 and 2023 there was a net decrease of 4 dentists in the under 45 age group, net decrease of 6 dentists in the 45-64 age group, and a decrease of 15 dentists in the 65+ age group.
- ◆ There are nineteen fewer dentists providing primary care in Vermont compared to 2021, with total primary care FTEs decreasing by 12.1, while six fewer dentists are providing specialty care and specialist FTEs decreasing by 3.4.
- ◆ As compared with 2021, more dentists are providing 30 to 39 hours or more of patient care per week and less dentists are either working 40 or more hours a week or less than 30 hours a week.
- ◆ As compared with 2021, the largest increases in primary care FTEs were in Washington, Caledonia and Franklin counties. The largest decreases were in Chittenden, Windham, and Bennington counties.
- ◆ The reported percentage accepting new patients is 92% and the percentage accepting new Medicaid patients is 41%, continuing the decreases seen in 2021.
- ◆ Relative to 2021, the average reported weeks wait for an appointment for a new patient with a general dentist has increased again, from 4.4 to 6.6 weeks, and it has also increased from 4.1 to 5.3 weeks for new patients of pediatric dentists.

Comparison of Selected Data, 2007-2023

	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2021	2023
Total active* dentists	355	366	368	369	383	381	389	393	368
Primary care dentists	282	292	297	298	312	313	313	315	296
General practice	272	280	288	286	301	299	299	301	283
Pediatric dentistry	10	12	9	12	11	14	14	14	13
Specialist dentists	73	74	71	71	71	68	76	78	72
Oral Surgery	24	26	23	23	21	21	22	20	17
Endodontics	7	9	10	11	13	13	15	13	15
Orthodontics	27	24	25	24	23	22	22	25	21
Periodontics	11	12	11	10	10	9	13	12	11
Prosthodontics	2	2	1	1	2	2	3	5	3
Other Specialties	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	5
Percent of dentists under age 40	16%	18%	19%	20%	21%	25%	28%	30%	29%
Percent of dentists age 55 or older	44%	47%	49%	48%	50%	48%	44%	39%	35%
Percent of dentists age 60 or older	26%	30%	34%	34%	35%	35%	34%	30%	26%
Percent of dentists age 65 or older	10%	13%	17%	21%	21%	24%	21%	18%	15%
Average patient care hours per week	31	30	31	33	30	31	32	32	32
Total Full Time Equivalents (FTEs) *	269.8	271.6	281.2	290.8	290.1	289.7	298.3	297.0	281.5
Primary care:									
Full Time Equivalents (FTEs) *	221.6	217.7	229.0	238.4	240.1	242.7	246.0	243.1	231.0
FTEs per 100,000 population **	35.5	34.8	36.6	38.0	38.3	38.9	39.7	38.1	35.7
% accepting new patients	90%	92%	92%	90%	96%	96%	97%	94%	90%
% accepting new Medicaid patients	60%	65%	69%	63%	66%	60%	57%	46%	41%
Weeks wait for appt. - new patient	3.5	2.9	2.8	3.2	3.6	2.5	2.7	4.4	6.5
Percent working with dental hygienists	90%	91%	92%	93%	93%	94%	95%	94%	96%
% of FTEs in Chittenden County	30%	31%	31%	31%	32%	31%	33%	34%	33%
Specialty care:									
Full Time Equivalents (FTEs) *	48.2	53.9	52.1	52.4	50.0	46.9	52.3	53.9	50.5
FTEs per 100,000 population **	7.7	8.6	8.3	8.4	8.0	7.5	8.4	8.4	7.8
% accepting new patients	97%	99%	99%	91%	93%	100%	100%	95%	100%
Accepting new Medicaid patients	68%	67%	70%	68%	63%	60%	46%	50%	45%
% of FTEs in Chittenden County	44%	42%	41%	43%	48%	46%	48%	48%	45%

* providing patient care in Vermont

** population estimates for 2007-2009 revised after 2010 census

Vermont Dentists

Demographic Characteristics

Table 1 -- VT Dentists, 2023
Summary of Active Dentists

TOTAL	368	(100%)
Type of Practice:		
Primary Care Total	296	(80%)
General	283	(77%)
Pediatric	13	(4%)
Specialty Care Total	72	(20%)
Oral Surgery	17	(5%)
Endodontics	15	(4%)
Orthodontics	21	(6%)
Periodontics	11	(3%)
Prosthodontics	3	(1%)
Public Health	4	(1%)
Other Specialties	1	(0%)
Age groups:		
less than 35	53	(14%)
35 - 39	54	(15%)
40 - 44	52	(14%)
45 - 49	44	(12%)
50 - 54	35	(10%)
55 - 59	33	(9%)
60 - 64	42	(11%)
65 - 69	31	(8%)
70 and over	24	(7%)
Gender:		
Male	225	(64%)
Female	126	(36%)
Patient care hours:		
less than 30 hours/week	101	(27%)
30 to 39 hours/week	161	(44%)
40 or more hours/week	105	(29%)
Number of practice sites:		
One	320	(87%)
Two	37	(10%)
Three or more	11	(3%)
Tried to add an associate in past 2 years:		
Yes, with success	110	(30%)
Yes, without success	57	(16%)
Interested but did not try	31	(8%)
Not interested	167	(46%)
Unknown	3	

Table 2 -- VT Dentists, 2023
Age by Type of Practice and by Gender

	Total	Number in Age Group				
		<35	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
TOTAL	368	53	106	79	75	55
MALES	225	21	43	56	55	50
FEMALES	126	31	55	21	15	4
PRIMARY CARE	296	46	85	59	62	44
General	283	44	80	57	59	43
Pediatric	13	2	5	2	3	1
SPECIALTY CARE	72	7	21	20	13	11
Oral Surgery	17	.	2	7	4	4
Endodontics	15	2	7	4	1	1
Orthodontics	21	1	5	6	5	4
Periodontics	11	2	3	2	3	1
Prosthodontics	3	.	1	1	.	1
Public Health	4	1	3	.	.	.
Other Specialties	1	1	.	.	.	.

	Total	Percent in Age Group				
		<35	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
TOTAL	100%	14%	29%	21%	20%	15%
MALES	100%	9%	19%	25%	24%	22%
FEMALES	100%	25%	44%	17%	12%	3%
PRIMARY CARE	100%	16%	29%	20%	21%	15%
SPECIALTY CARE	100%	10%	29%	28%	18%	15%

See Note 1 regarding determination of ages.
17 dentists answered question on gender with "other", "prefer not to answer" or were missing a response - they are included in the primary and specialty care lines and totals, but not in the MALES/FEMALES lines.

Table 3 -- VT Dentists, 2023
Age by Type of Practice by Gender

Type of Practice	Total	Number in Age Group				
		<35	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
TOTAL	368	53	106	79	75	55
MALES	225	21	43	56	55	50
PRIMARY CARE	177	18	31	43	46	39
General	169	17	30	41	43	38
Pediatric	8	1	1	2	3	1
SPECIALTY CARE	48	3	12	13	9	11
Oral Surgery	15	.	2	6	3	4
Endodontics	9	2	3	3	.	1
Orthodontics	16	1	4	3	4	4
Periodontics	3	.	.	.	2	1
Prosthodontics	3	.	1	1	.	1
Public Health	2	.	2	.	.	.
FEMALES	126	31	55	21	15	4
PRIMARY CARE	106	28	48	15	11	4
General	101	27	44	15	11	4
Pediatric	5	1	4	.	.	.
SPECIALTY CARE	20	3	7	6	4	.
Oral Surgery	1	.	.	.	1	.
Endodontics	5	.	3	1	1	.
Orthodontics	5	.	1	3	1	.
Periodontics	7	2	2	2	1	.
Public Health	2	1	1	.	.	.

See Note 1 regarding determination of ages.
17 dentists answered question on gender with "other", "prefer not to answer" or were missing a response - they are included in the total line but not in the rest of the table.

Table 4 -- VT Dentists, 2023
Age by County

County	Total	Number in Age Group				
		<35	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
STATEWIDE TOTAL						
Total	368	53	106	79	75	55
Primary Care	296	46	85	59	62	44
Specialists	72	7	21	20	13	11
Addison County						
Primary Care	19	2	6	4	3	4
Specialists	3	.	1	2	.	.
Bennington County						
Primary Care	17	2	5	2	4	4
Specialists	5	1	.	2	.	2
Caledonia County						
Primary Care	15	.	4	5	5	1
Specialists	2	1	.	.	.	1
Chittenden County						
Primary Care	96	13	30	23	19	11
Specialists	32	3	7	8	8	6
Essex County						
Primary Care	1	.	.	1	.	.
Specialists	.	.	.	.	.	.
Franklin County						
Primary Care	19	7	2	3	4	3
Specialists	1	.	1	.	.	.
Lamoille County						
Primary Care	11	3	2	5	.	1
Specialists	.	.	.	.	.	.
Orange County						
Primary Care	7	.	1	.	5	1
Specialists	1	.	1	.	.	.
Orleans County						
Primary Care	9	2	3	1	2	1
Specialists	.	.	.	.	.	.
Rutland County						
Primary Care	25	4	8	5	5	3
Specialists	5	.	1	1	3	.
Washington County						
Primary Care	30	9	8	5	4	4
Specialists	7	1	2	2	2	.
Windham County						
Primary Care	19	3	5	3	5	3
Specialists	10	1	5	4	.	.
Windsor County						
Primary Care	27	1	11	2	6	7
Specialists	6	.	3	1	.	2

No dentist reported practicing in Grand Isle County.

Each dentist is counted once in this table in their main county of practice.

See Note 1 for a description of the calculation of ages.

Table 5a -- VT Dentists, 2023
Years in Clinical Practice

In Clinical Practice	Anywhere	In Vermont
Total	368	368
less than a year	11 (3%)	26 (7%)
1 to 2 years	16 (4%)	42 (12%)
3 to 4 years	16 (4%)	29 (8%)
5 to 9 years	59 (16%)	61 (17%)
10 to 14 years	50 (14%)	51 (14%)
15 to 19 years	37 (10%)	33 (9%)
20 to 24 years	40 (11%)	36 (10%)
25 to 29 years	36 (10%)	26 (7%)
30 to 34 years	29 (8%)	22 (6%)
35 to 39 years	34 (9%)	22 (6%)
40 years or more	36 (10%)	19 (5%)
Unknown	4	1
Median Years	17	11

Table 5b -- VT Dentists, 2023
Race and Ethnicity

Race:

Asian	26 (7%)
Black or African American	9 (3%)
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	1 (<1%)
White	288 (79%)
Prefer to self-describe	5 (1%)
Prefer not to answer	38 (10%)

Ethnicity:

Hispanic, Latino/a, or Spanish	5 (1%)
Not Hispanic, Latino/a, or Spanish	330 (91%)
Prefer not to answer	29 (8%)

More than one race could be selected by an individual.
None selected American Indian or Alaska Native.
"Prefer to self-describe" includes five write-in responses.
Missing data from one dentist on race and four on ethnicity.

Vermont Dentists

Distribution of Full Time Equivalent (FTEs)

Table 6 -- VT Dentists, 2021
 Numbers of Dentists, Full Time Equivalents (FTEs),
 and Total Weekly Patient Care Hours, by County

Count FTEs Hours	TOTAL	PRIMARY CARE TOTAL	SPECIALTY CARE TOTAL
STATEWIDE TOTAL	368 281.5 11733	296 231.0 9531	72 50.5 2203
Addison County	24 15.0 612	19 12.7 520	5 2.3 92
Bennington County	22 16.2 669	17 13.2 540	5 3.0 129
Caledonia County	17 12.7 509	15 11.5 463	2 1.2 46
Chittenden County	132 97.9 4115	99 75.5 3141	33 22.5 974
Essex County	1 .8 32	1 .8 32	.. ..
Franklin County	24 16.7 674	21 15.3 620	3 1.4 54
Grand Isle County	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Lamoille County	13 8.8 384	11 8.2 356	2 .6 28
Orange County	9 6.5 265	8 6.5 263	1 .1 2
Orleans County	11 6.3 264	10 6.2 260	1 .1 4
Rutland County	35 24.9 1055	29 19.9 814	6 5.1 241
Washington County	45 31.6 1353	37 26.4 1111	8 5.2 243
Windham County	31 19.8 822	20 15.3 616	11 4.6 205
Windsor County	33 23.9 960	27 19.2 775	6 4.6 185

No dentist reported practicing in Grand Isle County.
 In this table dentists may be counted in more than one county
 (see Note 4).

Table 7 -- VT Dentists, 2023
 Numbers of Primary Care Dentists, Full Time Equivalents (FTEs), and Total Weekly Patient Care Hours, by County

	Count FTEs Hours	PRIMARY CARE TOTAL	GENERAL	PEDIATRIC
STATEWIDE TOTAL		296 231.0 9531	283 221.1 9125	13 9.9 406
Addison County		19 12.7 520	17 10.7 430	2 2.0 90
Bennington County		17 13.2 540	17 13.2 540	.. ..
Caledonia County		15 11.5 463	15 11.5 463	.. ..
Chittenden County		99 75.5 3141	91 69.5 2902	8 6.0 238
Essex County		1 .8 32	1 .8 32	.. ..
Franklin County		21 15.3 620	21 15.3 620	.. ..
Grand Isle County	
Lamoille County		11 8.2 356	11 8.2 356	.. ..
Orange County		8 6.5 263	8 6.5 263	.. ..
Orleans County		10 6.2 260	9 5.9 250	1 .3 10
Rutland County		29 19.9 814	29 19.9 814	.. ..
Washington County		37 26.4 1111	37 26.4 1111	.. ..
Windham County		20 15.3 616	20 15.3 616	.. ..
Windsor County		27 19.2 775	25 17.5 707	2 1.7 68

In this table dentists may be counted in more than one county (see Note 4).

Table 8 -- VT Dentists, 2023
 Numbers of Specialty Care Dentists, Full Time Equivalents
 (FTEs), and Total Weekly Patient Care Hours, by County

Count FTEs Hours	SPECIALTY CARE						
	TOTAL	ORAL SURGERY	ENDO- DONTICS	ORTHO- DONTICS	PERIO- DONTICS	PROSTHO- DONTICS	OTHER
STATEWIDE TOTAL	72	17	15	21	11	3	5
	50.5	11.2	9.7	17.4	6.6	1.1	4.6
	2203	567	388	737	285	43	183
Addison County	5	1	1	3	.	.	.
	2.3	1.0	.5	.8	.	.	.
	92	40	20	32	.	.	.
Bennington County	5	2	.	1	2	.	.
	3.0	.8	.	.6	1.6	.	.
	129	33	.	24	72	.	.
Caledonia County	2	.	.	1	.	.	1
	1.2	.	.	.3	.	.	.9
	46	.	.	10	.	.	36
Chittenden County	33	6	6	12	6	3	.
	22.5	4.4	4.1	9.3	3.7	1.1	.
	974	211	163	401	157	43	.
Essex County	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Franklin County	3	.	.	3	.	.	.
	1.4	.	.	1.4	.	.	.
	54	.	.	54	.	.	.
Grand Isle County	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Lamoille County	2	2	.	.	.	.	.
	.6	.6	.	.	.	.	.
	28	28	.	.	.	.	.
Orange County	1	.	.	.	1	.	.
	.1	.	.	.	.1	.	.
	2	.	.	.	2	.	.
Orleans County	1	.	.	1	.	.	.
	.1	.	.	.1	.	.	.
	4	.	.	4	.	.	.
Rutland County	6	2	2	1	1	.	.
	5.1	1.3	1.9	.9	1.0	.	.
	241	83	76	36	45	.	.
Washington County	8	3	3	2	.	.	.
	5.2	2.0	1.4	1.8	.	.	.
	243	104	56	83	.	.	.
Windham County	11	5	1	1	1	.	3
	4.6	1.1	.1	.4	.2	.	2.8
	205	66	2	16	9	.	112
Windsor County	6	1	2	2	.	.	1
	4.6	.1	1.8	2.0	.	.	.9
	185	2	70	78	.	.	35

No dentist reported practicing in Grand Isle County.
 In this table dentists may be counted in more than one county (see Note 4).

Table 9 -- VT Dentists, 2023
 Primary Care Dentistry FTE to Population Ratios by County

County	FTEs	Population	FTEs per 100,000	Population per FTE
STATEWIDE TOTAL	231.0	647,464	35.7	2,803
Addison County	12.7	37,720	33.6	2,978
Bennington County	13.2	37,183	35.4	2,824
Caledonia County	11.5	30,610	37.6	2,661
Chittenden County	75.5	169,481	44.5	2,246
Essex County	.8	6,010	13.3	7,513
Franklin County	15.3	50,994	30.0	3,331
Grand Isle County	.	7,467	.	.
Lamoille County	8.2	26,060	31.6	3,164
Orange County	6.5	29,943	21.6	4,626
Orleans County	6.2	27,516	22.4	4,459
Rutland County	19.9	60,271	32.9	3,035
Washington County	26.4	60,142	43.8	2,282
Windham County	15.3	45,966	33.2	3,010
Windsor County	19.2	58,101	33.1	3,019

Only General and Pediatric dentists are included.
 No dentist reported practicing in Grand Isle County.
 Population estimates are for 2023 (see Note 7).
 All worksites of each dentist are counted in this table (see Note 4).
 One FTE is defined as 40 (or more) hours/week, 48 weeks/year,
 in Vermont (see Note 22).
 The FTEs are rounded to one decimal for display only.
 The ratios were calculated using the unrounded values.

Table 10 -- VT Dentists, 2023
FTEs by Age by County

County	Total	FTEs in Age Group				
		<35	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
STATEWIDE TOTAL						
Total	281.5	45.3	84.7	59.7	60.3	31.4
Primary Care	231.0	38.8	71.2	46.2	48.4	26.5
Specialists	50.5	6.5	13.6	13.6	11.9	4.9
Addison County						
Primary Care	12.7	1.8	5.0	2.4	1.5	2.0
Specialists	2.3	.	.7	1.4	.	.2
Bennington County						
Primary Care	13.2	1.7	3.4	1.8	3.4	2.9
Specialists	3.0	1.0	.	1.2	.	.8
Caledonia County						
Primary Care	11.5	.	3.5	3.9	3.9	.3
Specialists	1.2	.9	.	.	.	.3
Chittenden County						
Primary Care	75.5	10.7	25.1	18.0	14.9	6.8
Specialists	22.5	2.8	4.7	5.3	7.2	2.5
Essex County						
Primary Care	.8	.	.	.8	.	.
Specialists	.	.	.	.	.	.
Franklin County						
Primary Care	15.3	5.8	1.7	2.7	3.3	1.9
Specialists	1.4	.	.5	.9	.	.
Lamoille County						
Primary Care	8.2	2.0	1.9	4.0	.	.4
Specialists	.6	.	.3	.	.3	.
Orange County						
Primary Care	6.5	.	1.4	.	4.1	.9
Specialists	.1	.	.1	.	.	.
Orleans County						
Primary Care	6.2	1.1	1.8	.5	2.0	.8
Specialists	.1	.	.	.	.	.1
Rutland County						
Primary Care	19.9	3.3	7.8	3.9	3.1	1.8
Specialists	5.1	.	.9	1.3	2.9	.
Washington County						
Primary Care	26.4	9.1	7.3	4.5	3.3	2.1
Specialists	5.2	1.0	1.0	1.7	1.6	.
Windham County						
Primary Care	15.3	2.5	3.9	2.7	4.4	1.8
Specialists	4.6	.8	2.9	.9	.	.
Windsor County						
Primary Care	19.2	.8	8.5	1.0	4.6	4.4
Specialists	4.6	.	2.6	1.0	.	1.1

No dentist reported practicing in Grand Isle County.
All worksites of each dentist are counted in this table (see Note 4).
See Note 1 for a description of the calculation of ages.

Table 11 -- VT Dentists, 2023
 Total FTEs by Practice Setting

Type of Practice	Total FTEs	FTEs in Setting				
		Solo Practice	Practice of 2 dentists	Practice of 3+ dentists	Community Clinic	Other Settings
TOTAL	281.5	83.0	101.6	58.1	35.3	3.5
PRIMARY CARE	231.0	65.3	85.5	44.0	32.9	3.3
General	221.1	65.3	81.5	38.4	32.7	3.3
Pediatric	9.9	.	4.0	5.7	.3	.
SPECIALTY CARE	50.5	17.8	16.1	14.1	2.4	.2
Oral Surgery	11.2	4.7	4.8	1.6	.1	.
Endodontics	9.7	3.5	4.3	1.4	.5	.
Orthodontics	17.4	6.0	5.4	6.0	.	.
Periodontics	6.6	3.6	.6	2.4	.	.
Prosthodontics	1.1	.	.	.9	.	.2
Public Health	3.7	.	1.0	.8	1.9	.
Other Specialties	.9	.	.	.9	.	.

All worksites of each dentist are counted in this table (see Note 4).

Vermont Dentists

Training

Table 12 -- VT Dentists, 2023
Dental School Location by Type of Practice

Type of Practice	Total	Number Graduated from Dental School in Region					
		New England	Other Northeast	South	Central	West	Foreign
TOTAL	368	113	96	54	56	22	26
PRIMARY CARE	296	89	81	44	46	19	16
General	283	85	77	43	43	19	15
Pediatic	13	4	4	1	3	.	1
SPECIALTY CARE	72	24	15	10	10	3	10
Oral Surgery	17	3	5	2	4	1	2
Endodontics	15	8	2	3	.	1	1
Orthodontics	21	9	4	4	2	1	1
Periodontics	11	4	1	.	3	.	3
Prosthodontics	3	.	3	.	.	.	.
Public Health	4	.	.	1	1	.	2
Other Specialties	1	.	.	.	.	.	1

The 'Total' column includes 1 dentist with unknown location of dental school.
See Note 12 for definition of regions.

Table 13 -- VT Dentists, 2023
UVM Dental GPR Program Participation by Type of Practice

Type of Practice	Total	Ever Enrolled in UVM GPR Program		
		Yes	No	Unknown
TOTAL	368	43	325	.
PRIMARY CARE	296	38	258	.
General	283	38	245	.
Pediatric	13	.	13	.
SPECIALTY CARE	72	5	67	.
Oral Surgery	17	2	15	.
Endodontics	15	2	13	.
Orthodontics	21	1	20	.
Periodontics	11	.	11	.
Prosthodontics	3	.	3	.
Public Health	4	.	4	.
Other Specialties	1	.	1	.

Vermont Dentists

Practice Characteristics

Table 14 -- VT Dentists, 2023
Practice Setting by Type of Practice, Age and Gender

	Total	Number in Setting				
		Solo Practice	Practice of 2 dentists	Practice of 3+ dentists	Community Clinic	Other Settings
TOTAL	368	98	130	82	47	11
Type of Practice						
General	283	77	103	52	42	9
Pediatric	13	.	5	7	1	.
Oral Surgery	17	5	5	6	1	.
Endodontics	15	4	7	3	1	.
Orthodontics	21	8	6	7	.	.
Periodontics	11	4	3	4	.	.
Prosthodontics	3	.	.	1	.	2
Public Health	4	.	1	1	2	.
Other Specialties	1	.	.	1	.	.
Age Group						
Younger than 35	53	7	20	13	13	.
35 - 44	106	20	43	23	19	1
45 - 54	79	22	28	23	6	.
55 - 59	33	13	11	8	1	.
60 - 64	42	17	14	4	3	4
65 or older	55	19	14	11	5	6
Gender						
Male	225	66	73	55	21	10
Female	126	25	51	23	26	1

Each dentist is counted once in each section of this table in their main practice setting. Seventeen dentists are not included in the Gender section.

Table 15 -- VT Dentists, 2023
Average Patient Care Hours per Week,
by Type of Practice and Age

Type of Practice	No. of Dentists	Average Patient Care Hours per Week			
		All Ages	Age < 45	Age 45-59	Age 60+
ALL PRACTICE TYPES	368	32	34	33	27
PRIMARY CARE	296	32	35	32	28
General	283	32	35	32	28
Pediatric	13	31	30	31	40
SPECIALTY CARE	72	31	30	34	25
Oral Surgery	17	33	33	38	24
Endodontics	15	26	30	22	4
Orthodontics	21	35	36	39	28
Periodontics	11	26	21	25	34
Prosthodontics	3	14	5	36	2
Other Specialties	5	37	37	.	.

See Note 1 for a description of the calculation of ages.

Table 16 -- VT Dentists, 2023
Dentists In Practice with Hygienists and Assistants, by Specialty

Type of practice	Total Dentists	Dentists who work with Dental Hygienists	Dentists who work with Dental Assistants	Work with Expanded Function Dental Assistants	Interested in working with Dental Therapist
TOTAL	368	308 (84%)	346 (95%)	96 (27%)	52 (18%)
PRIMARY CARE	296	281 (96%)	278 (95%)	89 (32%)	48 (21%)
General	283	268 (95%)	265 (94%)	89 (33%)	46 (21%)
Pediatric	13	13 (100%)	13 (100%)	0 (0%)	2 (18%)
SPECIALTY CARE	72	27 (38%)	68 (96%)	7 (10%)	4 (7%)
Oral Surgery	17	2 (12%)	15 (88%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Endodontics	15	2 (14%)	14 (100%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Orthodontics	21	7 (33%)	20 (95%)	1 (5%)	1 (6%)
Periodontics	11	10 (91%)	11 (100%)	1 (9%)	1 (13%)
Prosthodontics	3	1 (33%)	3 (100%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Public Health	4	4 (100%)	4 (100%)	4 (100%)	2 (67%)
Other Specialties	1	1 (100%)	1 (100%)	1 (100%)	0 (0%)

Table 17 -- VT Dentists, 2023
Dentists In Practice with Hygienists and Assistants, by Setting

Practice Setting	Total Dentists	Dentists who work with Dental Hygienists	Dentists who work with Dental Assistants	Work with Expanded Function Dental Assistants	Interested in working with Dental Therapist
Total	368	308 (84%)	346 (95%)	96 (27%)	52 (18%)
Solo Practice	98	75 (77%)	90 (92%)	17 (18%)	3 (4%)
2 Dentists	130	112 (88%)	124 (97%)	30 (24%)	25 (22%)
3+ Dentists	82	70 (86%)	78 (96%)	23 (29%)	9 (16%)
Community Clinic	47	45 (96%)	47 (100%)	25 (53%)	13 (46%)
All Others	11	6 (55%)	7 (64%)	1 (13%)	2 (22%)

This table counts dentists, not sites nor hygienists/assistants.
Multiple dentists may work with the same hygienist/assistant(s).
Dentists may work with hygienists/assistants in one site but not another.
Three dentists did not report whether they work with hygienists/assistants.

Table 18 -- VT Dentists, 2023
Practice Availability by Type of Practice

Type of Practice	Total Dentists	Average Weeks Wait New Patient	Average Weeks Wait Current Patient
TOTAL OFFICE	358	6.3	3.5
PRIMARY CARE	288	6.5	3.4
General	275	6.6	3.3
Pediatric	13	5.3	3.5
SPECIALTY CARE	70	4.9	4.0
Oral Surgery	17	7.3	4.8
Endodontics	15	1.3	1.5
Orthodontics	21	2.5	2.0
Periodontics	11	11.0	10.6
Prosthodontics	1	10.0	2.0
Other Specialties	5	3.5	2.3

Type of Practice	Total Dentists	Accept Any New Patients		Accept 5+ New Patients / Month		Participate in Medicaid
		Non-Medicaid	Medicaid	Non-Medicaid	Medicaid	
		(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
TOTAL OFFICE	358	92%	41%	74%	24%	64%
PRIMARY CARE	288	90%	41%	71%	22%	66%
General	275	90%	38%	69%	19%	65%
Pediatric	13	100%	100%	100%	92%	100%
SPECIALTY CARE	70	100%	45%	92%	33%	52%
Oral Surgery	17	100%	69%	100%	62%	76%
Endodontics	15	100%	0%	86%	0%	7%
Orthodontics	21	100%	65%	95%	45%	67%
Periodontics	11	100%	30%	88%	10%	30%
Prosthodontics	1	100%	.%	100%	.%	.%
Other Specialties	5	100%	50%	50%	50%	75%

Dentists were asked if they accept accept new Medicaid and non-Medicaid patients, and whether they participate in Medicaid, for each site where they practice. In this table each dentist is only counted once. Weeks wait is the minimum in all of that dentist's sites, and a dentist is counted as accepting new patients if they accept new patients at any of their sites.

Data are for office settings only (see Note 11). Prosthodontics excluded from acceptance of Medicaid. Denominators for percentages do not include unknowns (31 for wait time, 10 for Medicaid participation). Denominator for accepting new Medicaid patients includes those not participating. See Note 10 for information about practice availability.

Table 19 -- VT Dentists, 2023
Practice Availability by County

County	Total Offices	Accept Any New Patients		Accept 5+ New Patients / Month		Average Weeks Wait	Average Weeks Wait
		Non- Medicaid	Medicaid	Non- Medicaid	Medicaid	New Patient	Current Patient
		(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)		
STATEWIDE TOTAL							
Primary Care	329	89%	39%	69%	21%	6.6	3.5
Specialists	91	100%	53%	93%	44%	4.3	3.6
Addison County							
Primary Care	18	75%	41%	63%	35%	3.9	3.8
Specialists	5	100%	75%	100%	75%	1.5	1.2
Bennington County							
Primary Care	19	82%	18%	76%	12%	6.3	3.4
Specialists	6	100%	20%	60%	20%	3.7	2.8
Caledonia County							
Primary Care	15	67%	57%	53%	43%	6.7	3.7
Specialists	2	100%	100%	100%	0%	2.0	2.0
Chittenden County							
Primary Care	113	95%	44%	81%	23%	7.0	2.7
Specialists	38	100%	61%	100%	47%	5.0	4.7
Essex County							
Primary Care	1	100%	100%	100%	100%	26.0	12.0
Franklin County							
Primary Care	21	95%	45%	86%	30%	6.3	4.6
Specialists	3	100%	100%	100%	100%	1.0	2.0
Lamoille County							
Primary Care	11	80%	36%	40%	9%	9.2	5.7
Specialists	2	100%	100%	100%	100%	14.0	10.0
Orange County							
Primary Care	8	88%	25%	50%	13%	6.1	3.6
Specialists	1	100%	0%	100%	0%	5.0	5.0
Orleans County							
Primary Care	10	89%	78%	56%	22%	5.4	3.7
Specialists	1	100%	100%	100%	100%	1.0	1.0
Rutland County							
Primary Care	29	81%	33%	67%	19%	6.6	4.4
Specialists	6	100%	20%	100%	20%	9.0	3.4
Washington County							
Primary Care	39	89%	33%	53%	14%	5.8	3.7
Specialists	9	100%	43%	100%	43%	2.4	2.6
Windham County							
Primary Care	20	95%	25%	70%	15%	5.7	2.6
Specialists	11	100%	56%	78%	44%	3.7	2.5
Windsor County							
Primary Care	25	88%	28%	60%	16%	7.2	3.8
Specialists	7	100%	0%	75%	0%	1.8	2.0

No dentist reported practicing in Grand Isle County.
Data are for office settings only (see Note 11). Each site a dentist practices in is counted separately. 23 missing acceptance of patients and 30 missing weeks wait. Denominators for percentages do not include unknowns.
See Note 10 for information about practice availability.

Table 20 -- VT Dentists, 2023
Tried to Recruit a Dentist
by Type of Practice, Age, and Setting

	Tried to Recruit a Dentist			Did Not Try	
	Total	Success	No Success	Interested	No interest
TOTAL	368	110	57	31	167
Type of Practice					
General	283	85	43	24	129
Pediatric	13	8	.	1	4
Oral Surgery	17	3	5	.	9
Endodontics	15	3	.	1	10
Orthodontics	21	4	4	4	9
Periodontics	11	3	4	1	3
Prosthodontics	3	1	.	.	2
Public Health	4	2	1	.	1
Other Specialties	1	1	.	.	.
Age Group					
Younger than 35	53	20	5	4	23
35 - 44	106	38	15	8	44
45 - 54	79	24	16	7	31
55 - 59	33	12	.	4	17
60 - 64	42	8	8	5	21
65 or older	55	8	13	3	31
Main Setting					
Solo Practice	98	1	15	16	65
2 Dentists	130	35	22	11	62
3+ Dentists	82	46	12	4	19
Community Clinic	47	28	8	.	10
Volunteer Clinic	1	.	.	.	1
Nursing Home	2	.	.	.	2
Hospital	1	.	.	.	1
Other	7	.	.	.	7

The survey asked "have you tried to recruit a dentist to your practice during the last two years?" and allowed the following answers:

- Yes - with success
- Yes - without success
- No, but I would like to recruit a dentist
- No, not interested or not applicable

The survey did not ask, and this table does not report, the number of dentists recruited. Multiple dentists in the same practice may be reporting the recruitment of the same dentist.

'Total' column includes 3 dentists missing data on recruiting a dentist.

Table 21 -- VT Dentists, 2023
Tried to Recruit a Dentist, by County

Main County	Total	Tried to Recruit a Dentist		Did Not Try	
		Success	No Success	Interested	No Interest
STATEWIDE TOTAL					
Primary Care	296	93	43	25	133
Specialists	72	17	14	6	34
Addison County					
Primary Care	19	3	2	2	12
Specialists	3	.	.	1	2
Bennington County					
Primary Care	17	5	4	4	4
Specialists	5	.	5	.	.
Caledonia County					
Primary Care	15	8	1	1	5
Specialists	2	1	.	.	1
Chittenden County					
Primary Care	96	39	12	5	40
Specialists	32	9	5	3	15
Essex County					
Primary Care	1	.	1	.	.
Franklin County					
Primary Care	19	5	5	1	8
Specialists	1	.	1	.	.
Lamoille County					
Primary Care	11	2	5	.	4
Orange County					
Primary Care	7	.	1	2	4
Specialists	1	.	.	.	1
Orleans County					
Primary Care	9	5	.	.	4
Rutland County					
Primary Care	25	8	5	2	9
Specialists	5	1	1	1	2
Washington County					
Primary Care	30	8	2	2	17
Specialists	7	.	.	1	5
Windham County					
Primary Care	19	3	2	3	11
Specialists	10	5	2	.	3
Windsor County					
Primary Care	27	7	3	3	14
Specialists	6	1	.	.	5

No dentist reported practicing in Grand Isle County.
The survey did not ask, and this table does not report, the number of dentists recruited. Multiple dentists in the same practice may be reporting the same dentist recruited - or same lack of success.
'Total' column includes 3 dentists missing data on recruiting a dentist

**Distribution of Vermont Dentists
by Hospital Service Areas**

Table 22 -- VT Dentists, 2021
 Numbers of Dentists, Full Time Equivalents (FTEs), and
 Total Weekly Patient Care Hours, by Hospital Service Area

	Count FTEs Hours	TOTAL	PRIMARY CARE TOTAL	SPECIALTY CARE TOTAL
STATEWIDE TOTAL		368 281.5 11733	296 231.0 9531	72 50.5 2203
Barre		45 31.6 1353	37 26.4 1111	8 5.2 243
Bennington		23 16.9 699	18 13.9 570	5 3.0 129
Brattleboro		27 16.2 678	16 11.7 472	11 4.6 205
Burlington		133 98.8 4149	100 76.3 3175	33 22.5 974
Middlebury		24 15.0 612	19 12.7 520	5 2.3 92
Morrisville		16 11.2 482	14 10.6 454	2 .6 28
Newport		12 7.1 296	11 7.0 292	1 .1 4
Randolph		5 3.0 122	4 2.9 120	1 .1 2
Rutland		35 24.9 1055	29 19.9 814	6 5.1 241
Springfield		15 12.2 492	13 10.4 419	2 1.8 73
St. Albans		24 16.7 674	21 15.3 620	3 1.4 54
St. Johnsbury		13 9.4 377	11 8.3 331	2 1.2 46
White River Jct		25 18.1 725	21 15.3 613	4 2.8 112

Dentists may be counted in more than one HSA (see Note 4).

Table 23 -- VT Dentists, 2023
FTEs by Age by Hospital Service Area

Hospital Service Area	Total	FTEs in Age Group				
		<35	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
STATEWIDE TOTAL						
Total	281.5	45.3	84.7	59.7	60.3	31.4
Primary Care	231.0	38.8	71.2	46.2	48.4	26.5
Specialists	50.5	6.5	13.6	13.6	11.9	4.9
Barre						
Primary Care	26.4	9.1	7.3	4.5	3.3	2.1
Specialists	5.2	1.0	1.0	1.7	1.6	.
Bennington						
Primary Care	13.9	1.7	4.1	1.8	3.4	2.9
Specialists	3.0	1.0	.	1.2	.	.8
Brattleboro						
Primary Care	11.7	2.5	3.2	.9	3.4	1.8
Specialists	4.6	.8	2.9	.9	.	.
Burlington						
Primary Care	76.3	10.7	25.9	18.0	14.9	6.8
Specialists	22.5	2.8	4.7	5.3	7.2	2.5
Middlebury						
Primary Care	12.7	1.8	5.0	2.4	1.5	2.0
Specialists	2.3	.	.7	1.4	.	.2
Morrisville						
Primary Care	10.6	2.0	2.7	4.7	.8	.4
Specialists	.6	.	.3	.	.3	.
Newport						
Primary Care	7.0	1.1	1.8	1.3	2.0	.8
Specialists	.1	.	.	.	.	.1
Randolph						
Primary Care	2.9	.	.4	.	2.5	.
Specialists	.1	.	.1	.	.	.
Rutland						
Primary Care	19.9	3.3	7.8	3.9	3.1	1.8
Specialists	5.1	.	.9	1.3	2.9	.
Springfield						
Primary Care	10.4	.	3.5	2.1	2.9	1.9
Specialists	1.8	.	.9	1.0	.	.
St. Albans						
Primary Care	15.3	5.8	1.7	2.7	3.3	1.9
Specialists	1.4	.	.5	.9	.	.
St. Johnsbury						
Primary Care	8.3	.	1.8	3.1	3.1	.3
Specialists	1.2	.9	.	.	.	.3
White River Jct						
Primary Care	15.3	.8	6.0	.8	4.3	3.4
Specialists	2.8	.	1.8	.	.	1.1

All worksites of each dentist are counted in this table (see Note 4).
See Note 1 for a description of the calculation of ages.

Table 24 -- VT Dentists, 2023
 Primary Care Dentistry FTE to Population Ratios
 by Hospital Service Area

HSA	FTEs	Population	FTEs per 100,000	Population per FTE
STATEWIDE TOTAL	231.0	647,464	35.7	2,803
Barre	26.4	68,397	38.5	2,595
Bennington	13.9	40,784	34.1	2,931
Brattleboro	11.7	33,899	34.4	2,906
Burlington	76.3	190,036	40.2	2,490
Middlebury	12.7	29,256	43.3	2,310
Morrisville	10.6	27,643	38.4	2,605
Newport	7.0	28,145	24.8	4,038
Randolph	2.9	14,544	20.2	4,956
Rutland	19.9	60,957	32.6	3,070
Springfield	10.4	28,423	36.4	2,745
St. Albans	15.3	46,936	32.6	3,066
St. Johnsbury	8.3	27,831	29.7	3,362
White River Jct	15.3	50,613	30.2	3,312

Only General and Pediatric dentists are included.

Population estimates are for 2023 (see Note 7).

All worksites of each dentist are counted in this table (see Note 4).

One FTE is defined as 40 (or more) hours/week, 48 weeks/year, in Vermont (see Note 22).

The FTEs are rounded to one decimal for display only.
 The ratios were calculated using the unrounded values.

Table 25 -- VT Dentists, 2023
Practice Availability by Hospital Service Area

Hospital Service Area	Total Offices	Accept Any New Patients		Accept 5+ New Patients / Month		Average Weeks Wait New Patient	Average Weeks Wait Current Patient
		Non- Medicaid	Medicaid	Non- Medicaid	Medicaid		
		(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)		
STATEWIDE TOTAL							
Primary Care	329	89%	39%	69%	21%	6.6	3.5
Specialists	91	100%	53%	93%	44%	4.3	3.6
Barre							
Primary Care	39	89%	33%	53%	14%	5.8	3.7
Specialists	9	100%	43%	100%	43%	2.4	2.6
Bennington							
Primary Care	20	83%	17%	72%	11%	6.7	3.3
Specialists	6	100%	20%	60%	20%	3.7	2.8
Brattleboro							
Primary Care	16	94%	31%	69%	19%	5.8	2.8
Specialists	11	100%	56%	78%	44%	3.7	2.5
Burlington							
Primary Care	114	95%	44%	82%	23%	7.1	2.7
Specialists	38	100%	61%	100%	47%	5.0	4.7
Middlebury							
Primary Care	18	75%	41%	63%	35%	3.9	3.8
Specialists	5	100%	75%	100%	75%	1.5	1.2
Morrisville							
Primary Care	14	62%	36%	31%	14%	9.2	6.4
Specialists	2	100%	100%	100%	100%	14.0	10.0
Newport							
Primary Care	11	90%	80%	60%	30%	8.0	4.5
Specialists	1	100%	100%	100%	100%	1.0	1.0
Randolph							
Primary Care	4	100%	25%	100%	25%	3.8	1.8
Specialists	1	100%	0%	100%	0%	5.0	5.0
Rutland							
Primary Care	29	81%	33%	67%	19%	6.6	4.4
Specialists	6	100%	20%	100%	20%	9.0	3.4
Springfield							
Primary Care	12	83%	25%	83%	25%	3.6	2.5
Specialists	3	100%	0%	100%	0%	3.0	4.0
St. Albans							
Primary Care	21	95%	45%	86%	30%	6.3	4.6
Specialists	3	100%	100%	100%	100%	1.0	2.0
St. Johnsbury							
Primary Care	11	82%	70%	64%	50%	6.1	2.1
Specialists	2	100%	100%	100%	0%	2.0	2.0
White River Jct							
Primary Care	20	90%	25%	40%	5%	8.8	4.6
Specialists	4	100%	0%	67%	0%	1.3	1.5

Data are for office settings only (see Note 11). Each site a dentist practices in is counted separately. Denominators for percentages do not include unknowns (30 missing weeks wait and 23 missing acceptance of patients). See Note 10 for information about practice availability.

Distribution of Vermont Dentists by Local Health Districts

Table 26 -- VT Dentists, 2023
 Numbers of Dentists, Full Time Equivalent (FTEs), and
 Total Weekly Patient Care Hours, by Local Health District

	Count FTEs Hours	TOTAL	PRIMARY CARE TOTAL	SPECIALTY CARE TOTAL
STATEWIDE TOTAL		368 281.5 11733	296 231.0 9531	72 50.5 2203
Barre		45 31.6 1353	37 26.4 1111	8 5.2 243
Bennington		22 16.2 669	17 13.2 540	5 3.0 129
Brattleboro		28 17.0 708	17 12.4 502	11 4.6 205
Burlington		132 97.9 4115	99 75.5 3141	33 22.5 974
Middlebury		24 15.0 612	19 12.7 520	5 2.3 92
Morrisville		17 12.0 516	15 11.5 488	2 .6 28
Newport		12 7.1 296	11 7.0 292	1 .1 4
Rutland		35 24.9 1055	29 19.9 814	6 5.1 241
Springfield		15 12.2 492	13 10.4 419	2 1.8 73
St. Albans		24 16.7 674	21 15.3 620	3 1.4 54
St. Johnsbury		13 9.4 377	11 8.3 331	2 1.2 46
Wht Rvr Jct		30 21.1 847	25 18.2 733	5 2.9 114

In this table dentists may be counted in more than one district
 (see Note 4).

Table 27 -- VT Dentists, 2023
FTEs by Age by Local Health District

District	Total	FTEs in Age Group				
		<35	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
STATEWIDE TOTAL						
Total	281.5	45.3	84.7	59.7	60.3	31.4
Primary Care	231.0	38.8	71.2	46.2	48.4	26.5
Specialists	50.5	6.5	13.6	13.6	11.9	4.9
Barre						
Primary Care	26.4	9.1	7.3	4.5	3.3	2.1
Specialists	5.2	1.0	1.0	1.7	1.6	.
Bennington						
Primary Care	13.2	1.7	3.4	1.8	3.4	2.9
Specialists	3.0	1.0	.	1.2	.	.8
Brattleboro						
Primary Care	12.4	2.5	3.9	.9	3.4	1.8
Specialists	4.6	.8	2.9	.9	.	.
Burlington						
Primary Care	75.5	10.7	25.1	18.0	14.9	6.8
Specialists	22.5	2.8	4.7	5.3	7.2	2.5
Middlebury						
Primary Care	12.7	1.8	5.0	2.4	1.5	2.0
Specialists	2.3	.	.7	1.4	.	.2
Morrisville						
Primary Care	11.5	2.0	3.5	4.7	.8	.4
Specialists	.6	.	.3	.	.3	.
Newport						
Primary Care	7.0	1.1	1.8	1.3	2.0	.8
Specialists	.1	.	.	.	.	.1
Rutland						
Primary Care	19.9	3.3	7.8	3.9	3.1	1.8
Specialists	5.1	.	.9	1.3	2.9	.
Springfield						
Primary Care	10.4	.	3.5	2.1	2.9	1.9
Specialists	1.8	.	.9	1.0	.	.
St. Albans						
Primary Care	15.3	5.8	1.7	2.7	3.3	1.9
Specialists	1.4	.	.5	.9	.	.
St. Johnsbury						
Primary Care	8.3	.	1.8	3.1	3.1	.3
Specialists	1.2	.9	.	.	.	.3
Wht Rvr Jct						
Primary Care	18.2	.8	6.4	.8	6.8	3.4
Specialists	2.9	.	1.8	.	.	1.1

All worksites of each dentist are counted in this table (see Note 4).
See Note 1 for a description of the calculation of ages.

Table 28 -- VT Dentists, 2023
 Primary Care Dentistry FTE to Population Ratios
 by Local Health District

District	FTEs	Population	FTEs per 100,000	Population per FTE
STATEWIDE TOTAL	231.0	647,464	35.7	2,803
Barre	26.4	67,446	39.1	2,559
Bennington	13.2	37,183	35.4	2,824
Brattleboro	12.4	38,142	32.5	3,072
Burlington	75.5	169,453	44.5	2,246
Middlebury	12.7	37,566	33.7	2,966
Morrisville	11.5	32,283	35.5	2,816
Newport	7.0	28,145	24.8	4,038
Rutland	19.9	60,453	32.8	3,044
Springfield	10.4	34,044	30.4	3,288
St. Albans	15.3	58,461	26.2	3,818
St. Johnsbury	8.3	34,303	24.1	4,144
Wht Rvr Jct	18.2	49,985	36.4	2,744

Only General and Pediatric dentists are included.

Population estimates are for 2023 (see Note 7).

All worksites of each dentist are counted in this table (see Note 4).

One FTE is defined as 40 (or more) hours/week, 48 weeks/year, in Vermont (see Note 22).

The FTEs are rounded to one decimal for display only.
 The ratios were calculated using the unrounded values.

Table 29 -- VT Dentists, 2023
Practice Availability by Local Health District

District	Total Offices	Accept Any New Patients		Accept 5+ New Patients / Month		Average Weeks Wait New Patient	Average Weeks Wait Current Patient
		Non- Medicaid	Medicaid	Non- Medicaid	Medicaid		
		(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)		
STATEWIDE TOTAL							
Primary Care	329	89%	39%	69%	21%	6.6	3.5
Specialists	91	100%	53%	93%	44%	4.3	3.6
Barre							
Primary Care	39	89%	33%	53%	14%	5.8	3.7
Specialists	9	100%	43%	100%	43%	2.4	2.6
Bennington							
Primary Care	19	82%	18%	76%	12%	6.3	3.4
Specialists	6	100%	20%	60%	20%	3.7	2.8
Brattleboro							
Primary Care	17	94%	29%	65%	18%	6.2	2.7
Specialists	11	100%	56%	78%	44%	3.7	2.5
Burlington							
Primary Care	113	95%	44%	81%	23%	7.0	2.7
Specialists	38	100%	61%	100%	47%	5.0	4.7
Middlebury							
Primary Care	18	75%	41%	63%	35%	3.9	3.8
Specialists	5	100%	75%	100%	75%	1.5	1.2
Morrisville							
Primary Care	15	64%	33%	36%	13%	9.6	6.3
Specialists	2	100%	100%	100%	100%	14.0	10.0
Newport							
Primary Care	11	90%	80%	60%	30%	8.0	4.5
Specialists	1	100%	100%	100%	100%	1.0	1.0
Rutland							
Primary Care	29	81%	33%	67%	19%	6.6	4.4
Specialists	6	100%	20%	100%	20%	9.0	3.4
Springfield							
Primary Care	12	83%	25%	83%	25%	3.6	2.5
Specialists	3	100%	0%	100%	0%	3.0	4.0
St. Albans							
Primary Care	21	95%	45%	86%	30%	6.3	4.6
Specialists	3	100%	100%	100%	100%	1.0	2.0
St. Johnsbury							
Primary Care	11	82%	70%	64%	50%	6.1	2.1
Specialists	2	100%	100%	100%	0%	2.0	2.0
Wht Rvr Jct							
Primary Care	24	92%	25%	50%	8%	7.9	4.1
Specialists	5	100%	0%	75%	0%	2.3	2.2

Data are for office settings only (see Note 11). Each site a dentist practices in is counted separately. Denominators for percentages do not include unknowns (30 missing weeks wait and 23 missing acceptance of patients). See Note 10 for information about practice availability.

Vermont Dentists

Comparisons Between 2013, 2021 and 2023

Table 30 -- VT Dentists, 2021 and 2023
 Summary of Active Dentists, 2021 vs. 2023

	2021	2023	Change	
TOTAL	393	368	-25	-6%
Type of Practice:				
Primary Care Total	315	296	-19	-6%
General	301	283	-18	-6%
Pediatric	14	13	-1	-7%
Specialty Care Total	78	72	-6	-8%
Oral Surgery	20	17	-3	-15%
Endodontics	13	15	+2	+15%
Orthodontics	25	21	-4	-16%
Periodontics	12	11	-1	-8%
Prosthodontics	5	3	-2	-40%
Public Health	1	4	+3	+300%
Other Specialties	2	1	-1	-50%
Age groups:				
Younger than 35	62	53	-9	-15%
35 - 39	55	54	-1	-2%
40 - 44	46	52	+6	+13%
45 - 49	47	44	-3	-6%
50 - 54	30	35	+5	+17%
55 - 59	37	33	-4	-11%
60 - 64	46	42	-4	-9%
65 and older	70	55	-15	-21%
Gender:				
Male	268	225	-43	-16%
Female	124	126	+2	+2%
Patient care hours:				
40 or more hours/week	118	105	-13	-11%
30 to under 40 hours/week	156	161	+5	+3%
Less than 30 hours/week	118	101	-17	-14%
Number of practice sites:				
One	332	320	-12	-4%
Two	47	37	-10	-21%
Three or more	14	11	-3	-21%
Tried to add an associate:				
Yes, with success	117	110	-7	-6%
Yes, without success	56	57	+1	+2%
Interested but did not try	36	31	-5	-14%
Not interested	178	167	-11	-6%
Unknown	6	3	-3	-50%

Table 31 -- VT Dentists, 2021 and 2023
Full Time Equivalentents (FTEs) by County

PRIMARY CARE:

	2021	2023	Change
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
STATE TOTAL	243.1	231.0	-12.1
Addison County	12.1	12.7	+.6
Bennington County	15.7	13.2	-2.5
Caledonia County	10.1	11.5	+1.4
Chittenden County	81.9	75.5	-6.4
Essex County	1.1	.8	-.3
Grand Isle County	.	.	.
Franklin County	13.9	15.3	+1.4
Lamoille County	9.3	8.2	-1.1
Orange County	7.4	6.5	-.9
Orleans County	7.5	6.2	-1.3
Rutland County	21.7	19.9	-1.8
Washington County	23.0	26.4	+3.4
Windham County	19.2	15.3	-3.9
Windsor County	20.1	19.2	-.9

SPECIALTY CARE:

	2021	2023	Change
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
STATE TOTAL	53.9	50.5	-3.4
Addison County	1.7	2.3	+.6
Bennington County	3.9	3.0	-.9
Caledonia County	.3	1.2	+.9
Chittenden County	26.0	22.5	-3.5
Essex County	.	.	.
Franklin County	1.7	1.4	-.3
Grand Isle County	.	.	.
Lamoille County	.6	.6	.
Orange County	.1	.1	.
Orleans County	.2	.1	-.1
Rutland County	5.5	5.1	-.4
Washington County	7.0	5.2	-1.8
Windham County	2.7	4.6	+1.9
Windsor County	4.4	4.6	+.2

Table 32 -- VT Dentists, 2021 and 2023
 Full Time Equivalentents (FTEs) of Dentists Who Stopped or Started
 Vermont Practice Between 2021 and 2023, by Type and by County

Type of Practice	Change in FTEs of those who stayed	FTEs of those dentists who:		Net Change in FTEs
		Stopped Practice	Started Practice	
TOTAL	-10.1	55.2	49.8	-15.5
By type of practice:				
General	-7.6	43.6	38.5	-12.8
Pediatric	-.1	.4	1.2	.7
Oral Surgery	-.5	1.1	.2	-1.4
Endodontics	-1.1	1.8	2.0	-.9
Orthodontics	.2	2.1	1.5	-.5
Periodontics	-.8	2.2	2.4	-.6
Prosthodontics	.1	2.0	.	-1.9
Public Health	.	.8	3.7	2.9
Other Specialties	.	1.9	.9	-1.0
By County:				
Addison	1.1	2.0	2.1	1.2
Bennington	-.8	5.2	2.6	-3.4
Caledonia	.4	2.1	4.1	2.3
Chittenden	-4.1	23.6	17.8	-9.9
Essex	.0	.3	.	-.3
Franklin	.0	4.0	5.1	1.1
Grand Isle	.	.	.	.
Lamoille	-.3	2.6	1.7	-1.1
Orange	-.4	.9	.4	-.9
Orleans	-.1	3.4	2.2	-1.4
Rutland	-1.3	7.4	6.4	-2.3
Washington	-.3	6.2	8.0	1.5
Windham	.0	7.3	5.3	-2.0
Windsor	.0	5.6	5.0	-.6

All dentists are included (primary and specialty care).
 All worksites of each dentist are counted in this table (see Note 4).
 FTEs in "Stopped Practice" column are from 2021 survey.
 FTEs in "Started Practice" column are from 2023 survey.
 "STATEWIDE" row ignores inter-county movements.
 County numbers therefore do not add up to the statewide number.

One FTE is defined as 40 (or more) hours/week, 48 weeks/year,
 in Vermont (see Note 22).

Table 33 -- VT Dentists, 2013 and 2023
Summary of Active Dentists, 2013 vs. 2023

	2013	2023	Change	
TOTAL	369	368	-1	-0%
Type of Practice:				
Primary Care Total	298	296	-2	-1%
General	286	283	-3	-1%
Pediatric	12	13	+1	+8%
Specialty Care Total	71	72	+1	+1%
Oral Surgery	23	17	-6	-26%
Endodontics	11	15	+4	+36%
Orthodontics	24	21	-3	-13%
Periodontics	10	11	+1	+10%
Prosthodontics	1	3	+2	+200%
Public Health	.	4	.	.%
Other Specialties	2	1	-1	-50%
Age groups:				
Younger than 35	42	53	+11	+26%
35 - 39	33	54	+21	+64%
40 - 44	37	52	+15	+41%
45 - 49	32	44	+12	+38%
50 - 54	47	35	-12	-26%
55 - 59	51	33	-18	-35%
60 - 64	51	42	-9	-18%
65 and older	76	55	-21	-28%
Gender:				
Male	291	225	-66	-23%
Female	78	126	+48	+62%
Patient care hours:				
40 or more hours/week	84	105	+21	+25%
30 to under 40 hours/week	204	161	-43	-21%
Less than 30 hours/week	81	101	+20	+25%
Number of practice sites:				
One	313	320	+7	+2%
Two	45	37	-8	-18%
Three or more	11	11	0	0%
Tried to add an associate:				
Yes, with success	84	110	+26	+31%
Yes, without success	36	57	+21	+58%
Interested but did not try	26	31	+5	+19%
Not interested	220	167	-53	-24%
Unknown	3	3	0	0%

Table 34 -- VT Dentists, 2013 and 2023
Full Time Equivalents (FTEs) by County

PRIMARY CARE:

	2013	2023	Change
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
STATE TOTAL	238.4	231.0	-7.4
Addison County	9.7	12.7	+3.0
Bennington County	12.8	13.2	+.4
Caledonia County	11.9	11.5	-.4
Chittenden County	73.8	75.5	+1.7
Essex County	.8	.8	.
Franklin County	15.1	15.3	+.2
Grand Isle County	.8	.	.
Lamoille County	9.2	8.2	-1.0
Orange County	7.4	6.5	-.9
Orleans County	6.6	6.2	-.4
Rutland County	29.1	19.9	-9.2
Washington County	22.0	26.4	+4.4
Windham County	19.9	15.3	-4.6
Windsor County	19.3	19.2	-.1

SPECIALTY CARE:

	2013	2023	Change
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
STATE TOTAL	52.4	50.5	-1.9
Addison County	1.8	2.3	+.5
Bennington County	5.2	3.0	-2.2
Caledonia County	.6	1.2	+.6
Chittenden County	22.6	22.5	-.1
Essex County	.	.	.
Franklin County	1.8	1.4	-.4
Grand Isle County	.	.	.
Lamoille County	.4	.6	+.2
Orange County	.	.1	.
Orleans County	.7	.1	-.6
Rutland County	7.2	5.1	-2.1
Washington County	5.3	5.2	-.1
Windham County	1.2	4.6	+3.4
Windsor County	5.6	4.6	-1.0

Appendices

Appendix A. General Notes and Terms

Definition of Active Dentist

A dentist who relicensed (in September 2023) for the period 2023-2025 in Vermont, and who provided at least two patient care hours per week in Vermont on average as reported in the survey, is considered an active dentist. Only *active* dentists are reported. Those who hold a Vermont license but are not actively in practice in Vermont are excluded from all tables.

Type of Practice

Dentists reported their type of practice using a list of predefined options that were provided on the survey form in question 2 (see Appendix C). Only general and pediatric dentistry were considered “primary care” in this report.

General Practitioner – includes general practice and family practice;
Oral and maxillofacial surgery;
Endodontics;
Orthodontics;
Pediatric dentistry – includes only those dentists certified as pediatric dentists;
Periodontics;
Prosthodontics;
Public Health; and
Other – dentists not included in the above types of primary practice.

Practice Setting

The practice setting is the context in which patient care is given. Practice settings were reported on pages 3-4 of the survey instrument (see Appendix C) and were categorized in the following way for presentation in some of the tables:

Solo practice;
Practice of 2 dentists;
Practice of 3 or more dentists;
Community Clinic; and
Other setting – all other settings.

Main setting

Main setting is the practice setting in which the dentist provides the greatest number of patient care hours.

Hospital Service Areas

Hospital Service Areas (HSAs) in this report are as redefined in 2004, based on inpatient discharges where the diagnosis indicates the need for immediate care, for the years 1997-2001. Unlike versions prior to 2004, all Vermont towns have been assigned to a Vermont HSA. The name of each HSA is based on the most populous town in that service area. For a map of these HSAs see Appendix E.

Definition of Full Time Equivalent (FTE)

Full time is defined as 40 (or more) patient care hours (in Vermont) per week, 48 weeks per year. A dentist reporting more than 40 hours per week is defined as *one* FTE regardless of the number of hours. See the following examples:

		<u>Hours</u>	<u>FTE</u>
Example 1:	Site 1	10	0.25
	Site 2	10	0.25
	Total	20	0.50
Example 2:	Site 1	20	0.50
	Site 2	20	0.50
	Total	40	1.00
Example 3:	Site 1	35	0.50
	Site 2	35	0.50
	Total	70	1.00

In the first example, the dentist works half-time and has hours split equally between site 1 and 2. The pattern is the same in Example 2, except the hours total 40 for 1.0 FTE. In the third example the dentist spends 70 hours per week in patient care. This is calculated as 1.0 FTE total, and 0.5 FTE for each of the 35 weekly hours spent on site 1 and 2 care.

Main County (or local health district or health care area)

Main county is the county in which the dentist practices the greatest number of patient care hours. In case of a tie, with the same number of hours in two counties, the county that is first in alphabetical order is chosen. Similarly for other geographical areas.

Numerical precision

Most numbers are displayed in finite precision in that they are individually rounded. Thus, some rows or columns of numbers may not add exactly to the displayed total (to the last, rightmost digit). This applies to FTEs, percentages and hours, for example, whether the numerals displayed are decimal or whole numbers. Counts of dentists are exact integers, however, and should add up to displayed totals.

Tables displaying each dentist in a single cell vs. multiple-count tables

Most of the tables contain information that is individual-based (e.g., age, sex, and years in practice). Each dentist is represented in only one cell in the table. Those with more than one practice site or setting, are counted only in the row and column representing their practice type, main setting, or main practice location.

Other tables may have some dentists counted in more than one row or column, if they work in more than one site, and thus the numbers in the “total” row or column may be less than the sum of the rows or columns. Wherever this is the case, it is stated in the notes specific to that table.

Appendix B.

Notes for specific tables (referred to by number)

1. Calculation of Age

Age was calculated as 2023 minus the year of birth. Ages in earlier years, referred to in some tables, are as of those earlier times.

(Notes 2 and 3 skipped intentionally)

4. Notes regarding tables listing provider Full Time Equivalents (FTE) and Hours by County (or district, or other areas):

These tables count each provider who provides care in that county or area. The same provider may be counted in more than one area.

Because of this inclusive approach taken in tallying providers across their practice locations, the numbers in the “Total” rows and “Total” columns will generally be less than the sum of the individual rows and columns. This applies, for example, to the state totals, which will be less than the sum of the county-level counts. Unlike the totals for the counts of providers, however, the numbers listed in the “Total” rows and “Total” columns for the “FTE” and “Hours” statistics *do* equal the sums of the individual items (except for rounding error).

(Notes 5 and 6 skipped intentionally)

7. Population Estimates

Population estimates are for July 2023 and were provided by the Department of Health. These estimates are a slightly modified version of the Census Bureau estimates.

(Note 8 skipped intentionally)

9. “Main” Setting, and “Main” County or district determined independently

Each provider’s main practice setting and main county or district of practice are determined independently and are used to determine the row and column in the table in which the provider will be counted.

10. Notes regarding Availability of Care

The survey form allowed the provider to answer the “availability” questions (e.g., whether they accept new patients) separately for each site. In the past, in the tables about availability of care, the unit of counting was neither the provider nor the site, but rather the provider - site association. In this report, that is still true for the tables reporting availability by areas (Tables 19, 25, and 29), but the table reporting availability by type of practice (Table 18) counts each provider only once.

Dentists were not asked about Medicare patients, since Medicare does not cover dental care. Prosthodontics are excluded from reported acceptance of Medicaid patients, since Medicaid does not cover prosthodontic care.

Weeks wait for appointment were considered unknown if reported as 40 or more weeks, or equal to the weeks worked per year.

11. **Office settings only**

Only office settings are counted. Included are private practices (both solo and group) and community health centers. Volunteer work is not counted here.

12. **Geographical Regions**

States were grouped into the following regions:

Northeast:

New England: ME, NH, VT, MA, CT, RI

Other Northeast: NY, NJ, PA

South:

South Atlantic: DE, MD, DC, VA, WV, NC, SC, GA, FL

East South Central: KY, TN, AL, MS

West South Central: AR, OK, LA, TX

North Central:

East North Central: OH, IN, IL, MI, WI

West North Central: MN, IA, MO, ND, SD, NE, KS

West:

Mountain: MT, WY, CO, NM, ID, UT, AZ, NV

Pacific: WA, OR, CA, AK, HI

(Notes 13 through 21 skipped intentionally)

22. **Patient Care Hours**

"Full Time" is defined here as 40 (or more) hours of direct patient care per week in Vermont for 48 weeks per year. Average weekly hours based on 48 weeks per year were computed for providers who worked more or less than 48 weeks per year.

Appendix C: Copy of Vermont Dentists Census 2023

Identification

1) First Name*

2) Middle Name (if any)

3) Last Name*

4) Vermont Dentist License Number*

Education & Training

5) What is your dental degree related to this license?

Doctor of Dental Surgery (DDS)

Doctor of Dental Medicine (DMD)

Other (please specify): _____ *

6) In what state did you complete your degree related to this license?

7) If completed outside the U.S. please specify country:

8) What is the name of the school where you graduated with your degree related to this license?

9) Which specialty are you certified in?

General practitioner

Periodontics

Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery

Prosthodontics

Endodontics

Public Health

Orthodontics

Pediatric Dentistry

() Other (please specify): _____ *

10) Have you ever enrolled in the FAHC/UVM dental residency program?

() Yes

() No

License & Practice

11) In what year did you first start working as a Dentist?

12) In what state(s) (other than Vermont) do you hold an active license? (If you work remotely and are licensed in many states, leave blank.)

13) What is your employment status as a dentist? (check all that apply)*

Working IN VERMONT in a position that requires a Dentist license

Working outside Vermont in a position that requires a Dentist license

Working in a position that does not require a Dentist license

Not currently working

Retired

Question 14 appears if the first answer in question 13 is not selected. If "I verify" is selected, then question 15 is asked and then census skips to Demographics page at end. If "Oops..." is selected, census continues to the Vermont Practice questions (starting with question 16).

14) Please verify that you DO NOT work in Vermont as a Dentist *

() I verify that I DO NOT provide direct patient care in Vermont as a Dentist

() Oops, Yes I do provide direct patient care in Vermont as a Dentist

15) Do you plan to start (or resume) clinical practice in Vermont within the next 12 months?

() Yes

() No

Vermont Practice

16) In what year did you first provide direct patient care in Vermont as a Dentist?

17) Do you have a National Provider ID number (NPI)?

() Yes

() No

18) Please enter your NPI:

19) What are your plans for the next 12 months regarding direct client/patient care in Vermont?

- Continue as you are
- Increase hours
- Decrease hours
- Leave Vermont practice
- Seek non-clinical job
- Retire
- Unknown

20) Has your practice tried to recruit a dentist during the last 2 years?

- Yes-with success
- Yes-without success
- No-but I would like to recruit a dentist
- No-not interested or not applicable

21) Are you interested in working with a Dental Therapist?

- Yes
- No
- Not sure

22) As a result of the coronavirus pandemic (beginning in approximately March 2020), the percentage of clients who you treat using telehealth has:

- Increased
- Decreased
- Stayed about the same
- I do not offer telehealth

Question 23 is shown if answer to question 22 is "Increased"

23) If the percentage of clients you treat using telehealth has increased, do you project that the change will continue after the pandemic response is over?

- Yes
- No
- Too soon to tell

First Vermont practice site

The following questions are about your primary Vermont practice site. If you practice in more than one location in Vermont, please enter the information for each site on a separate page. If practicing in two settings within the same town, enter them as separate "sites". Additional pages will be provided as needed for up to four sites.

Practice Site 1 (your primary Vermont practice site):

24) Name of Vermont TOWN within which this practice site is located (not a mailing address):*

25) Practice name:

26) Street Address of practice site (not a mailing address):

27) Zip code of practice site location:*

28) Phone number of this practice site:*

29) Who owns this practice?

Privately owned - single site

Privately owned - multiple sites

Hospital owned

FQHC

Other: _____*

Dental Support Organizations are independent business support centers that contract with dental practices to provide non-clinical business management services.

30) Does this practice work with a Dental Support Organization (DSO)?

Yes

No

31) Which best describes the type of setting that most closely corresponds to this practice location: (select one)*

Solo Practice

Practice of 2 dentists

Practice of 3 or more dentists

Community Health Center / Clinic

Volunteer clinic

Nursing home

Hospital dentistry (inpatient)

Other setting (please specify)::

-----*

32) Please enter the number of weeks in a year during which you work at this site as a Dentist: (48 weeks per year is considered "year-round")*

33) Please indicate the average number of hours spent per working week at this site providing direct client/patient care (including diagnosis, treatment planning, and clinical reporting):*

34) On average, how long does a PATIENT OF RECORD need to WAIT, for a non-emergency appointment at this practice site?

Message below shown if answer is 24 or greater, to confirm waits 6 months or greater.

Did you really mean to say that a patient of record needs to wait that many WEEKS for an appointment? If not, please correct the answer.

35) Please indicate the number of NEW patients YOU accept per month:

- None
- Less than 2
- 2 to 4
- 5 or more
- Not applicable for my specialty

Question 36 shown if answer to question 35 is not "None" or "Not applicable..."

36) On average, how long does a NEW PATIENT need to WAIT, for a non-emergency appointment at this practice site?

Message below shown if answer is 24 or greater, to confirm waits 6 months or greater.

Did you really mean to say that a new patient needs to wait that many WEEKS for an appointment? If not, please correct the answer.

37) Does your practice treat Medicaid patients at this site?

- Yes
- No

Question 38 only shown if answer to question 35 is not "None" or "Not applicable..." and answer to question 37 is "Yes".

38) Please indicate the number of NEW Medicaid patients YOU accept per month:

- None
- Less than 2
- 2 to 4
- 5 or more
- Not applicable for my specialty

39) Do you work with dental hygienists at this site?
 Yes
 No

40) Do you work with dental assistants at this site?
 Yes
 No

Shown if answer to question 40 is "Yes"

What type(s) of dental assistants do you work with at this site? Check all that apply:

- Traditional dental assistant(s)
- Certified dental assistant(s)
- Expanded function dental assistant(s)

41) What is the youngest age of patients that you accept at this site? (please enter a number)

Do you have a second practice site

42) Do you have a second practice site in Vermont?
 Yes
 No

If answer to question 42 is "Yes", site questions repeat for sites 2-4 as needed. If answer to question 42 is "No", census skips to Demographics page at end.

Additional Vermont practice sites

101) Do you have more than four practice sites in Vermont?
 yes
 no

Question 102 is shown if answer to question 101 is "Yes".

102) Please describe your work at additional sites beyond the four you entered above, briefly, including locations, settings, and hours:

Demographics

103) Date of birth (M/D/YYYY)_____

104) Gender

Male

Female

Prefer to self-describe:: _____

Prefer not to answer

105) How would you classify your race (check all that apply):

American Indian or Alaska Native

Asian

Black or African American

Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander

White

Prefer not to answer

Prefer to self-describe: : _____

106) Are you Hispanic, Latino/a, or of Spanish origin?

Yes

No

Prefer not to answer

Final comments

107) Thank you. If there is anything else you want to tell us about your practice, including any changes due to the COVID-19 pandemic, or this census, please enter it here:

108) If you want to be sent an email confirming this census entry, please enter your email address here (optional):

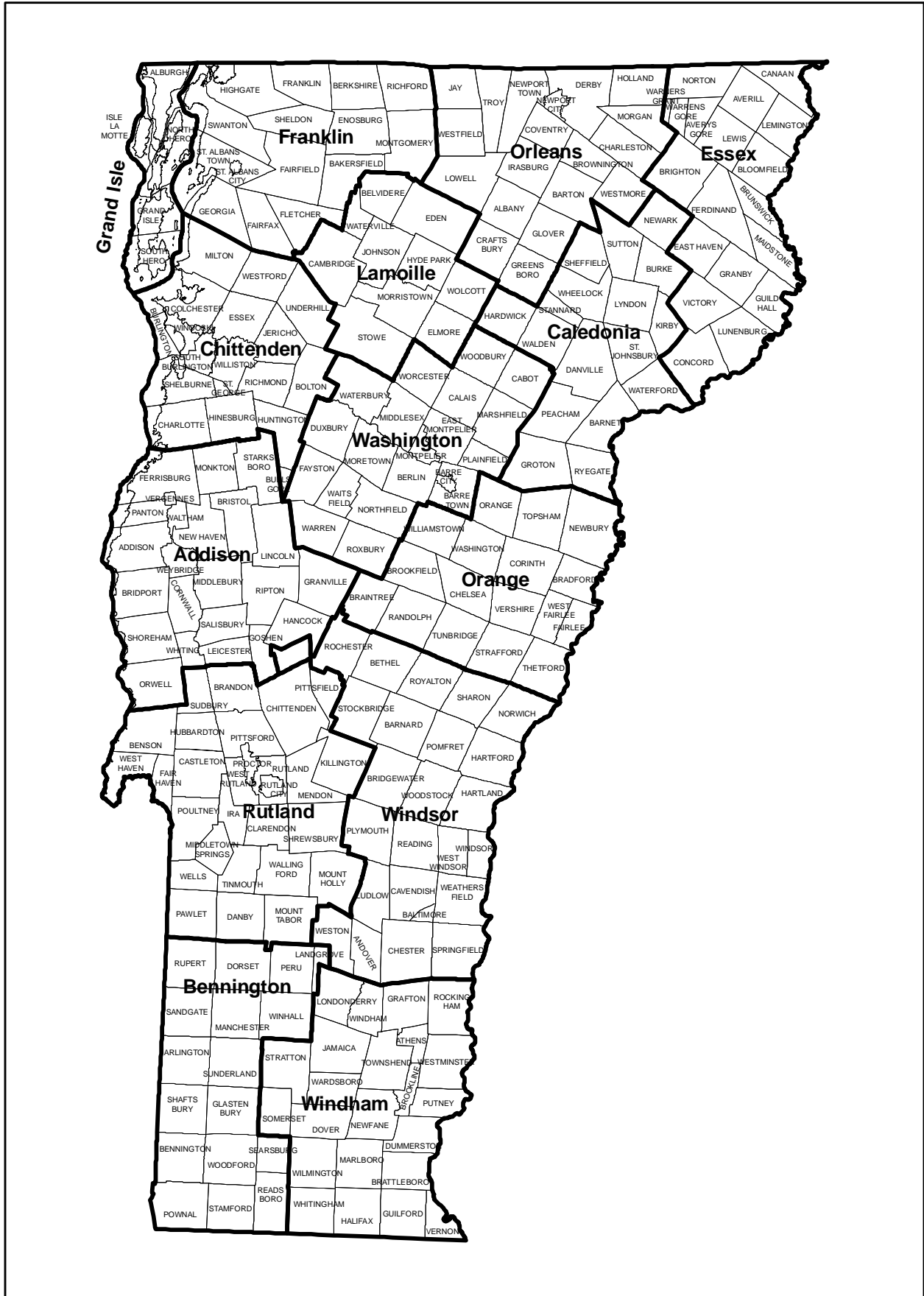
Click "Submit" to finalize your response, or "Back" if you want to make any changes.

Census Data Submitted

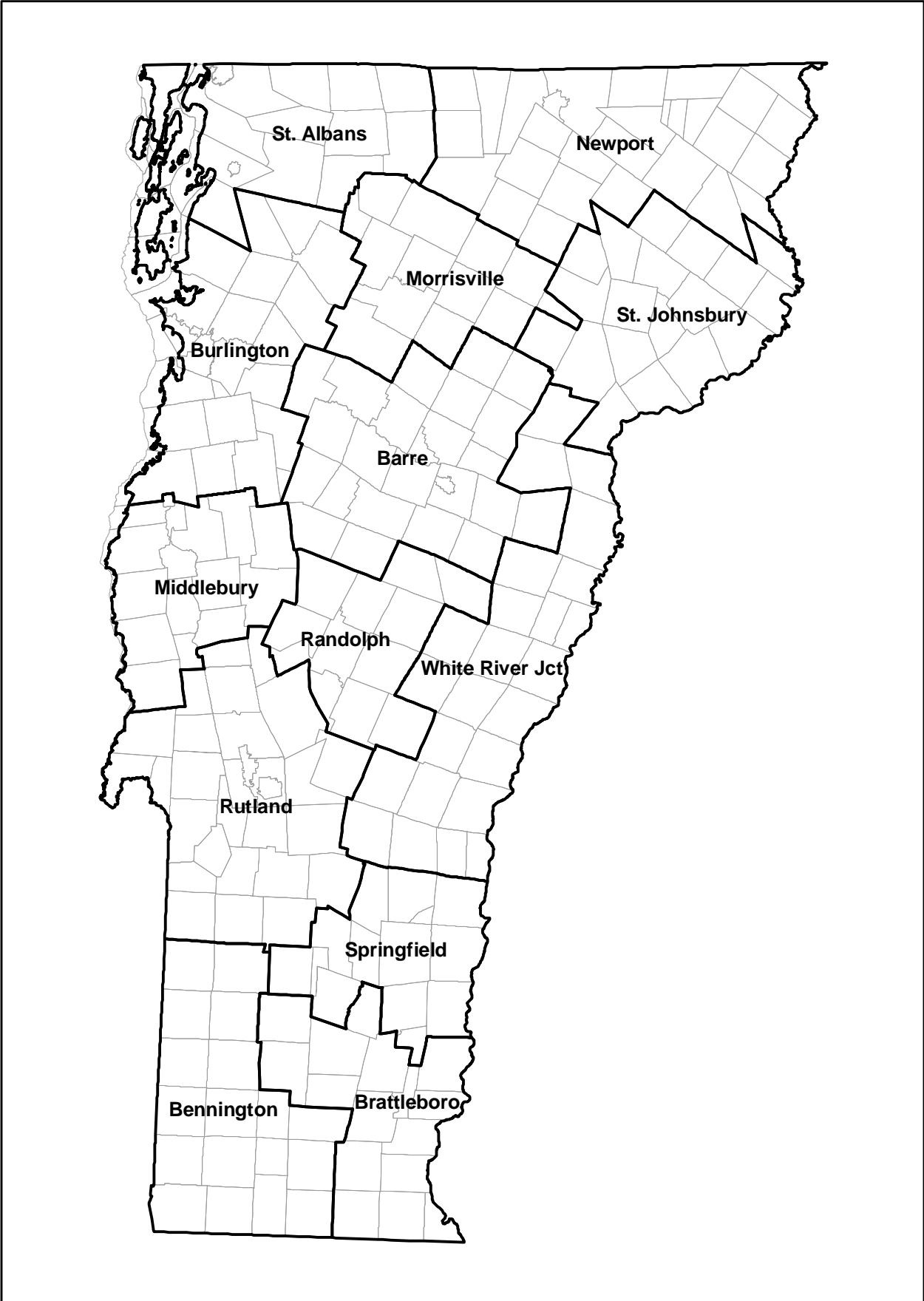
The results of these censuses allow us to monitor changes in Vermont's medical workforce. Reports based on these censuses are available [on the Vermont Department of Health website](#).

Census data accepted. Thank you! Now return to the license renewal window.

Appendix D: Vermont Counties and Towns



Appendix E: Hospital Service Areas



Appendix F: Local Health Districts

