

Reportable Diseases and Lab Findings

June 2026

This information comes from the [Reportable Diseases Rule](#). More information is available on our [Reportable Diseases webpage](#).

Report suspected and confirmed cases to the Infectious Disease Epidemiology Program at 802-863-7240 or 800-640-4374 (within Vermont only) 24/7 for immediately reportable diseases.

Rows in **bold/green** need to be reported to the Health Department immediately by phone.

In addition to the list below, the following are immediately reportable:

- Any single unusual occurrence of a communicable disease of a major public health concern
- Any single unusual occurrence of a laboratory finding of a major public health concern
- Any unexpected pattern or cluster of cases, suspected cases, or deaths from a disease or laboratory finding of a major public health concern

Reportable Diseases, Syndromes, and Treatments	Reportable Laboratory Findings	Reporting Timeline	Specimens required to go to VDHL
Anaplasmosis	<i>Anaplasma phagocytophilum</i>	Within 24 hours	
Anthrax	<i>Bacillus anthracis, bacillus cereus, biovar anthracis</i>	Immediately	Yes
Arboviral disease, including arboviral encephalitis	California serogroup viruses: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • California encephalitis • Jamestown Canyon • Keystone • La Crosse • Snowshoe hare • Trivittatus viruses Chikungunya virus Dengue virus Eastern equine encephalitis virus Powassan virus St. Louis encephalitis virus West Nile virus	Within 24 hours	Yes



Reportable Diseases, Syndromes, and Treatments	Reportable Laboratory Findings	Reporting Timeline	Specimens required to go to VDHL
	Western equine encephalitis virus Yellow fever virus Zika virus Other exotic arboviruses		
Babesiosis	<i>Babesia</i> species	Within 24 hours	
Blastomycosis	<i>Blastomyces</i> species	Within 24 hours	
Blood lead levels	See section 6 of the Blood Lead Screening, Reporting and Response Rule		
<i>Borrelia burgdorferi</i> infection (Lyme disease)	<i>Borrelia burgdorferi</i>	Within 24 hours	
Botulism	<i>Clostridium botulinum</i>	Immediately	Yes
Brucellosis	<i>Brucella</i> species	Within 24 hours	Yes
Campylobacteriosis	<i>Campylobacter</i> species	Within 24 hours	Yes
<i>Candida auris</i> illness	<i>Candida auris</i>	Within 24 hours	Yes
Carbapenem-resistant <i>Acinetobacter baumannii</i> (CRAB) infection/colonization	Carbapenem-resistant <i>Acinetobacter baumannii</i> (CRAB), including susceptibility results and resistant mechanism results, if known	Within 24 hours	Yes
Carbapenem-resistant <i>Enterobacterales</i> (CRE) infection/colonization	Carbapenem-resistant <i>Enterobacterales</i> (CRE), including susceptibility results and resistant mechanism results, if known	Within 24 hours	Yes
Carbapenem-resistant <i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i> (CRPA) infection/colonization	Carbapenem-resistant <i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i> (CRPA), including susceptibility results and resistant mechanism results, if known	Within 24 hours	Yes
<i>Chlamydia trachomatis</i> infection	<i>Chlamydia trachomatis</i>	Within 24 hours	
Cholera	<i>Vibrio cholerae</i> serogroups O1 or O139	Immediately	Yes
COVID-19-related pediatric deaths	SARS-CoV-2	Within 24 hours	

Reportable Diseases, Syndromes, and Treatments	Reportable Laboratory Findings	Reporting Timeline	Specimens required to go to VDHL
Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease/transmissible spongiform encephalopathies	N/A	Within 24 hours	
Cryptosporidiosis	<i>Cryptosporidium</i> species	Within 24 hours	Yes
Cyclosporiasis	<i>Cyclospora cayetanensis</i>	Within 24 hours	
Diphtheria	<i>Corynebacterium diphtheriae</i>	Immediately	Yes
Ehrlichiosis	<i>Ehrlichia chaffeensis</i> , <i>Ehrlichia ewingii</i> , <i>Ehrlichia muris eauclairensis</i>	Within 24 hours	
Glanders	<i>Burkholderia mallei</i>	Immediately	Yes
Gonorrhea	<i>Neisseria gonorrhoeae</i>	Within 24 hours	
<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> disease, invasive	<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i>, isolated from a normally sterile site, including susceptibility results	Immediately	Yes
Hantavirus disease	Hantaviruses	Within 24 hours	Yes
Hard tick relapsing fever	<i>Borrelia miyamotoi</i>	Within 24 hours	
Hemolytic uremic syndrome (HUS)	N/A	Within 24 hours	
Hepatitis A (acute)	Hepatitis A virus (anti-HAV IgM)	Immediately	
Hepatitis B	Hepatitis B virus (HBsAg, anti-HBcIgM, HBeAg, HBV DNA)	Within 24 hours	
Hepatitis B, positive surface antigen in a pregnant person	Hepatitis B virus (HbsAg)	Within 24 hours	
Hepatitis C	Positive hepatitis C antibody results and all positive and non-detectable nucleic acid test results, including genotype	Within 24 hours	
Hepatitis E	Hepatitis E virus (IgM anti-HEV)	Within 24 hours	
Human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) infection/AIDS	Human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) including the following: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> HIV viral load measurement (including non-detectable results) 	Within 24 hours	

Reportable Diseases, Syndromes, and Treatments	Reportable Laboratory Findings	Reporting Timeline	Specimens required to go to VDHL
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> All HIV subtype and HIV nucleotide sequence data from antiretroviral drug resistance testing 		
Infant botulism	<i>Clostridium botulinum</i>	Immediately	Yes
Influenza - novel Influenza A strains	Only novel influenza A strains	Immediately	Yes - only novel influenza A
Influenza-related pediatric deaths and institutional outbreaks	N/A	Within 24 hours	
Legionellosis	<i>Legionella</i> species	Within 24 hours	Yes
Leptospirosis	<i>Leptospira</i> species	Within 24 hours	Yes
Listeriosis	<i>Listeria monocytogenes</i>	Within 24 hours	Yes
Malaria	<i>Plasmodium</i> species	Within 24 hours	
Measles (Rubeola)	Measles virus	Immediately	
Melioidosis	<i>Burkholderia pseudomallei</i>	Immediately	Yes
Meningitis, bacterial	<i>Neisseria meningitidis</i> isolated from a normally sterile site, including susceptibility results, <i>Streptococcus pneumoniae</i> isolated from a normally sterile site, including susceptibility results, <i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> isolated from a normally sterile site, including susceptibility results	Immediately	
Meningococcal disease	<i>Neisseria meningitidis</i> , isolated from a normally sterile site, including susceptibility results	Immediately	Yes
Middle East Respiratory Syndrome (MERS)	MERS CoV	Immediately	Yes
Mpox (human monkeypox)	MPXV Clade I and Clade II, non-variola <i>Orthopoxvirus</i>	Within 24 hours	
Multisystem inflammatory syndrome in children (MIS-C)	SARS-CoV-2	Within 24 hours	
Mumps	Mumps virus	Within 24 hours	

Reportable Diseases, Syndromes, and Treatments	Reportable Laboratory Findings	Reporting Timeline	Specimens required to go to VDHL
Pertussis (whooping cough)	<i>Bordetella pertussis</i>	Within 24 hours	
Plague	<i>Yersinia pestis</i>	Immediately	Yes
Poliovirus infection, including poliomyelitis	Poliovirus	Immediately	
Psittacosis	<i>Chlamydia psittaci</i>	Within 24 hours	
Q fever	<i>Coxiella burnetii</i>	Within 24 hours	Yes
Rabies, human and animal cases	Rabies virus	Immediately	
Rabies postexposure prophylaxis in humans Link to reporting form	N/A	Within 24 hours	
Reye syndrome	N/A	Within 24 hours	
Ricin toxicity	Ricin toxin	Within 24 hours	Yes
Rubella (German measles)	Rubella virus	Immediately	
Rubella, congenital rubella syndrome	Rubella virus	Within 24 hours	
<i>Salmonella</i> Paratyphi infection	<i>Salmonella enterica</i> serotypes Paratyphi A, B [tartrate negative], and C [<i>S. Paratyphi</i>]	Immediately	Yes
<i>Salmonella</i> Typhi infection	<i>Salmonella enterica</i> serotype Typhi	Immediately	Yes
Salmonellosis	<i>Salmonella</i> species (non-Typhi)	Within 24 hours	Yes
Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome (SARS)	SARS-CoV/SARS-associated	Immediately	Yes
Shiga toxin-producing <i>E.coli</i> (STEC)	Shiga toxin-producing <i>E.coli</i> (STEC) (including O157:H7)	Within 24 hours	Yes
Shigellosis	<i>Shigella</i> species	Within 24 hours	Yes
Smallpox	Variola virus	Immediately	
Spotted fever group rickettsioses	<i>Rickettsia</i> species	Within 24 hours	
Streptococcal disease, group A, invasive	<i>Streptococcus pyogenes</i> (group A), isolated from a normally sterile site	Within 24 hours	Yes
Streptococcal disease, group B invasive (infants less than one month of age)	<i>Streptococcus agalactiae</i> (group B), isolated from a normally	Within 24 hours	

Reportable Diseases, Syndromes, and Treatments	Reportable Laboratory Findings	Reporting Timeline	Specimens required to go to VDHL
	sterile site (infants less than one month of age)		
<i>Streptococcus pneumoniae</i> disease, invasive	<i>Streptococcus pneumoniae</i> , isolated from a normally sterile site, including susceptibility results	Within 24 hours	
Syphilis	<i>Treponema pallidum</i> and all confirmatory tests for syphilis that result from an initial positive screening test, regardless of result (positive and negative)	Within 24 hours	
Tetanus	<i>Clostridium tetani</i>	Within 24 hours	
Toxic shock syndrome	N/A	Within 24 hours	
Trichinellosis	<i>Trichinella</i> species	Within 24 hours	
Tuberculosis disease	<i>Mycobacterium tuberculosis</i> complex, including susceptibility results, interferon gamma release assay (IGRA), tuberculin skin test (TST)	Immediately	Yes, MTB complex only (IGRAs and TSTs are not required to be sent)
Tuberculosis infection, latent	Interferon gamma release assay (IGRA), tuberculin skin test (TST)	Within 24 hours, by telephone	
Tularemia	<i>Francisella tularensis</i>	Immediately	Yes
Vaccinia (disease or adverse event)	Vaccinia virus	Within 24 hours	
Varicella (chickenpox only)	Varicella virus	Within 24 hours	
Vibriosis	<i>Vibrio</i> species	Within 24 hours	Yes
VRSA, VISA infection	<i>Staphylococcus aureus</i> , vancomycin resistant (VRSA) and vancomycin intermediate (VISA), including susceptibility results	Within 24 hours	Yes
Yersiniosis	<i>Yersinia enterocolitica</i>	Within 24 hours	Yes